

## KILM-GGDC Data set for Developing countries

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	Bangladesh	Burma	China	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Phillipines	Singapore	Korea
1950	24,628	7,711	239,903	4,962	222,222	66,358	10,032	25,366	22,616	2,268	16,045
1951	24,974	8,834	267,228	4,626	227,362	71,304	9,478	24,534	25,054	2,406	14,810
1952	25,706	9,028	305,742	5,054	234,148	74,679	9,930	24,625	26,609	2,569	15,772
1953	26,072	9,265	321,919	5,515	248,963	78,394	9,977	26,983	28,988	2,758	20,345
1954	26,581	8,690	332,326	6,021	259,262	83,283	10,607	27,603	31,168	2,896	21,539
1955	25,177	9,822	350,115	6,564	265,527	85,571	10,677	28,238	33,331	3,078	22,708
1956	27,821	10,472	384,842	7,136	280,978	86,700	11,320	29,069	35,670	3,200	22,815
1957	27,231	11,089	406,222	7,729	277,924	92,631	11,257	30,339	37,599	3,352	24,575
1958	26,702	10,785	452,654	8,345	299,137	89,293	11,256	30,762	38,900	3,485	25,863
1959	28,126	12,457	464,006	8,981	305,499	93,129	12,026	31,095	41,548	3,470	26,865
1960	29,733	12,871	448,727	9,637	326,910	97,082	12,899	32,621	42,114	3,803	27,398
1961	31,421	13,183	368,021	10,276	336,744	103,446	13,794	34,602	44,480	4,123	28,782
1962	31,258	14,332	368,032	12,072	344,204	103,332	14,578	37,111	46,603	4,411	29,654
1963	34,573	14,737	403,732	13,968	361,442	99,371	15,271	39,439	49,893	4,848	32,268
1964	34,939	14,999	452,558	15,165	389,262	103,043	16,235	42,417	51,613	4,680	35,054
1965	36,647	15,379	505,099	17,360	373,814	104,070	17,405	44,307	54,331	5,033	37,166
1966	37,115	14,737	553,676	17,659	377,207	104,089	18,278	47,919	56,736	5,593	41,641
1967	36,302	15,151	536,987	17,959	408,349	101,739	18,587	49,718	59,756	6,255	44,670
1968	39,678	16,148	525,204	18,557	418,907	111,662	20,217	53,195	62,712	7,123	50,371
1969	40,227	16,815	574,669	20,652	446,872	125,408	21,382	56,642	65,632	8,098	58,007
1970	42,403	17,575	640,949	22,548	469,584	138,612	22,684	62,522	68,102	9,209	62,988
1971	40,552	18,149	671,780	24,144	474,338	146,200	24,359	62,824	71,799	10,362	82,932
1972	35,732	18,284	691,449	26,639	472,766	162,748	26,195	63,323	75,710	11,752	85,811
1973	35,997	18,352	740,048	29,931	494,832	186,900	29,982	67,828	82,464	13,108	96,794
1974	40,817	19,323	752,734	30,629	500,146	196,374	32,222	70,141	85,398	13,994	104,605
1975	40,308	20,125	800,876	30,729	544,683	196,374	32,489	73,043	90,150	14,549	111,548
1976	42,098	21,350	793,092	35,718	551,402	213,675	36,536	76,898	98,090	15,588	124,664
1977	42,525	22,625	844,157	39,908	593,834	230,338	39,513	79,951	103,585	16,797	137,531
1978	45,657	24,086	935,884	43,300	625,695	240,853	42,970	86,406	108,942	18,245	150,442
1979	47,846	25,222	1,007,734	48,289	594,510	253,961	46,469	89,580	115,086	19,932	161,172
1980	48,239	27,381	1,046,781	53,177	637,202	275,805	50,333	98,907	121,012	21,865	156,846
1981	49,877	28,930	1,096,587	58,066	675,882	294,768	53,901	106,753	125,154	23,960	166,581
1982	50,487	30,499	1,192,494	59,662	697,705	283,922	57,102	114,852	129,648	25,601	179,220
1983	52,961	31,827	1,294,304	63,055	753,942	295,296	60,588	122,649	132,115	27,695	199,828
1984	55,833	33,397	1,447,661	69,340	783,042	315,677	65,290	127,518	122,440	30,006	217,167
1985	57,519	34,349	1,599,201	69,639	814,344	323,451	64,617	138,632	113,493	29,451	231,386
1986	60,011	33,986	1,703,671	77,122	848,990	342,452	65,434	147,421	117,371	29,975	258,122
1987	62,521	32,624	1,849,563	87,099	886,154	359,323	68,898	155,994	122,432	32,817	287,854
1988	64,329	28,921	2,000,236	94,083	978,822	379,917	74,982	166,031	130,699	36,491	320,301
1989	65,948	29,989	2,044,100	96,478	1,043,912	414,090	81,996	174,001	138,809	39,857	340,751
1990	70,320	30,834	2,109,400	99,770	1,098,100	450,901	89,823	182,014	143,025	43,330	373,150
1991	72,668	30,633	2,232,306	104,817	1,107,050	491,156	98,397	192,138	142,191	46,406	407,582
1992	76,330	33,593	2,444,569	111,381	1,165,460	526,625	107,140	206,957	142,668	49,442	429,744
1993	79,822	35,622	2,683,336	118,211	1,237,219	564,823	117,741	211,653	145,704	55,718	453,344
1994	83,082	38,285	2,950,104	124,596	1,333,241	607,410	128,587	221,260	152,094	62,083	490,745
1995	87,174	40,946	3,196,343	129,447	1,388,889	657,338	141,226	232,849	159,199	67,057	534,517
1996	91,203	43,584	3,431,582	135,257	1,502,044	708,731	155,353	248,616	168,506	72,188	570,598
1997	96,117	46,087	3,657,242	141,981	1,573,765	742,040	166,729	253,398	177,199	78,356	599,190
1998	101,139	48,748	3,873,252	134,455	1,676,066	644,633	154,459	258,525	176,246	78,284	559,109
1999	106,071	54,083	4,148,253	138,494	1,778,305	649,734	163,850	269,338	182,219	83,710	620,017
2000	112,373	61,424	4,183,112	152,984	1,848,632	681,560	177,452	279,806	190,197	92,294	674,637
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	3.15	3.71	6.64	6.58	4.65	5.64	7.09	5.20	3.45	7.94	8.11
1970-1980	1.30	4.53	5.03	8.96	3.10	7.12	8.30	4.69	5.92	9.03	9.55
1980-1990	3.84	1.19	7.26	6.49	5.59	5.04	5.96	6.29	1.69	7.08	9.05
1990-1998	4.65	5.89	7.89	3.80	5.43	4.57	7.01	4.48	2.65	7.67	5.18

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 1: GDP in Asia, in millions of 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Sri Lanka	Taiwan	Thailand	Asian Aggregate
1950	7,241	7,378	16,375	673,105
1951	7,850	8,179	17,532	714,171
1952	8,140	9,093	18,503	769,598
1953	8,058	10,092	20,542	817,871
1954	8,295	10,927	20,381	849,579
1955	8,808	11,853	22,162	883,631
1956	8,323	12,481	22,540	943,367
1957	8,862	13,360	22,792	974,962
1958	9,280	14,510	23,616	1,044,588
1959	9,553	15,871	26,457	1,079,083
1960	10,081	16,725	29,665	1,100,266
1961	10,257	17,931	31,210	1,048,270
1962	10,500	19,453	33,636	1,069,176
1963	11,168	22,150	36,360	1,139,220
1964	11,860	24,971	38,841	1,235,637
1965	12,148	26,688	41,933	1,291,380
1966	12,772	29,378	46,654	1,363,454
1967	13,546	32,688	50,552	1,392,259
1968	14,136	35,447	54,695	1,428,052
1969	15,292	38,651	58,980	1,547,327
1970	17,711	43,509	62,842	1,681,238
1971	17,700	49,591	65,886	1,760,616
1972	19,087	57,358	68,666	1,815,520
1973	19,759	63,519	75,511	1,955,025
1974	20,541	62,384	78,894	2,008,202
1975	21,504	63,818	82,799	2,122,995
1976	22,458	75,108	90,391	2,197,068
1977	23,316	84,267	99,304	2,357,651
1978	24,943	94,833	109,112	2,551,368
1979	26,539	101,759	114,828	2,652,927
1980	28,079	104,753	120,116	2,790,496
1981	29,707	113,222	127,211	2,950,599
1982	31,222	119,254	134,020	3,105,688
1983	32,771	132,294	141,504	3,340,829
1984	34,103	148,650	149,644	3,599,768
1985	35,793	156,878	156,598	3,825,351
1986	37,307	177,721	165,264	4,064,847
1987	37,752	190,493	180,996	4,354,520
1988	38,770	192,229	205,047	4,710,858
1989	39,594	195,311	230,043	4,934,879
1990	42,089	200,477	255,732	5,188,965
1991	44,025	215,620	277,618	5,462,608
1992	45,918	231,766	300,059	5,871,654
1993	49,086	248,023	324,817	6,325,118
1994	51,835	265,650	354,009	6,862,982
1995	54,686	282,715	386,711	7,359,098
1996	56,765	299,967	409,532	7,893,925
1997	60,339	319,997	403,916	8,316,357
1998	63,197	334,621	361,464	8,464,197
1999	65,933	352,772	377,480	8,990,259
2000	69,905	373,438	394,982	9,292,798

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	4.65	7.56	6.45	5.94
1970-1980	4.72	9.18	6.69	5.20
1980-1990	4.13	6.71	7.85	6.40
1990-1998	5.21	6.61	4.42	6.31

Table 2: GDP in Latin America, in millions of 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Argentina	Brazil	Chili	Colombia	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela	Latin American Aggregate
1950	85,524	89,342	23,274	24,955	67,368	17,270	37,377	345,110
1951	88,866	93,608	24,274	25,726	72,578	18,669	39,979	363,700
1952	84,333	99,181	25,663	27,350	75,481	19,848	43,472	375,328
1953	88,866	103,957	27,006	29,026	75,688	20,901	45,147	390,591
1954	92,528	110,836	27,117	31,042	83,258	22,246	49,820	416,847
1955	99,125	118,960	27,080	32,242	90,307	23,317	53,991	445,022
1956	101,856	120,674	27,238	33,539	96,502	24,316	58,677	462,802
1957	107,087	130,717	30,090	34,766	103,812	25,936	67,414	499,822
1958	113,655	142,577	30,915	35,639	109,333	25,805	68,540	526,464
1959	106,303	154,538	30,748	38,207	112,599	26,737	72,658	541,790
1960	114,614	167,397	32,767	39,831	121,723	30,017	72,889	579,238
1961	122,809	179,951	34,341	41,847	126,365	32,226	70,643	608,182
1962	120,833	190,932	35,971	44,120	132,039	34,922	73,762	632,579
1963	117,927	192,912	38,240	45,571	141,839	36,217	77,134	649,840
1964	130,074	199,423	39,092	48,389	157,312	38,580	83,688	696,558
1965	141,960	203,444	39,407	50,136	167,116	40,501	89,240	731,804
1966	142,919	216,181	43,797	52,806	177,427	43,921	90,842	767,893
1967	146,755	224,877	45,223	55,028	188,258	45,581	96,334	802,056
1968	153,002	244,921	46,844	58,398	201,669	45,734	102,916	853,484
1969	166,080	266,292	48,585	62,116	213,924	47,448	106,612	911,057
1970	174,972	292,480	49,586	66,308	227,970	50,229	114,807	976,352
1971	183,458	322,159	54,022	70,250	237,480	52,331	116,494	1,036,194
1972	189,183	356,880	53,373	75,637	257,636	53,838	117,982	1,104,529
1973	200,720	401,643	50,401	80,728	279,302	56,713	126,364	1,195,871
1974	213,739	433,322	50,891	85,370	296,370	61,969	129,038	1,270,699
1975	211,850	455,918	44,316	87,347	312,998	64,075	132,728	1,309,232
1976	211,327	498,823	45,881	91,488	326,267	65,334	142,978	1,382,098
1977	224,084	522,154	50,401	95,283	337,499	65,600	151,927	1,446,948
1978	214,233	548,342	54,540	103,366	365,340	65,784	155,528	1,507,133
1979	229,547	587,289	59,060	108,906	398,788	69,609	156,752	1,609,951
1980	232,802	639,093	63,654	113,375	431,983	72,723	149,735	1,703,365
1981	219,434	611,007	67,192	115,789	469,972	76,035	149,253	1,708,682
1982	212,518	614,538	57,634	116,938	466,649	76,147	146,150	1,690,574
1983	220,016	593,575	57,245	118,806	446,602	66,567	140,665	1,643,476
1984	224,491	625,438	60,875	123,037	462,678	69,650	142,664	1,708,833
1985	209,641	675,090	62,366	127,076	475,505	71,247	144,843	1,765,768
1986	224,985	729,252	65,895	134,844	457,655	77,857	152,244	1,842,732
1987	230,797	753,685	69,674	142,086	466,148	84,237	157,698	1,904,325
1988	226,438	751,910	74,814	147,896	471,953	77,285	166,879	1,917,175
1989	212,373	776,547	82,269	152,686	491,767	68,399	152,577	1,936,618
1990	212,518	743,765	84,038	159,042	516,692	64,979	160,648	1,941,682
1991	235,000	745,547	90,736	162,225	538,508	66,798	176,279	2,015,093
1992	257,574	739,743	101,876	168,787	558,049	66,531	186,962	2,079,523
1993	272,314	770,236	108,994	177,529	568,934	69,725	187,477	2,155,208
1994	288,207	815,918	115,215	188,220	594,054	78,649	183,072	2,263,336
1995	280,007	850,350	127,460	198,008	557,419	85,413	190,307	2,288,963
1996	295,482	872,969	136,849	202,087	586,144	87,549	189,930	2,371,011
1997	319,449	901,516	147,029	209,018	625,838	93,502	202,031	2,498,382
1998	331,748	902,417	151,982	210,021	657,320	93,034	201,810	2,548,333
1999	320,517	909,636	150,319	200,612	681,132	93,872	187,334	2,543,424
2000	317,988	949,660	157,685	206,029	726,341	96,688	194,828	2,649,219

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	2.31	4.11	4.08	4.20	3.85	2.23	2.03	3.49
1970-1980	2.90	8.13	2.53	5.51	6.60	3.77	2.69	5.72
1980-1990	-0.91	1.53	2.82	3.44	1.81	-1.12	0.71	1.32
1990-1998	5.72	2.45	7.69	3.54	3.05	4.59	2.89	3.46

Table 3: GDP in Africa, in millions of 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Ghana	Kenya	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tanzania	Zaire	African Aggregate
1950	2,977	15,224	5,394	5,943	3,982	13,598	23,933	34,465	3,362	6,750	115,628
1951	3,087	15,498	5,545	6,163	4,851	14,046	25,728	36,085	3,786	7,539	122,327
1952	3,201	15,788	5,701	6,050	4,313	14,509	27,571	37,360	3,863	8,228	126,582
1953	3,317	16,062	6,030	6,888	4,205	14,987	28,217	39,117	3,725	8,694	131,242
1954	3,439	16,351	6,030	7,755	4,695	15,481	30,299	41,427	4,028	9,220	138,725
1955	3,567	16,655	6,354	7,256	5,050	15,991	31,089	43,494	4,125	9,578	143,159
1956	3,698	17,447	6,564	7,684	5,329	16,093	30,371	45,907	4,176	10,226	147,494
1957	3,835	18,269	6,516	7,933	5,504	16,195	31,615	47,665	4,277	10,550	152,358
1958	3,978	19,137	6,731	7,803	5,563	16,299	31,256	48,664	4,314	10,246	153,991
1959	4,123	20,050	6,915	8,932	5,699	16,402	32,621	50,835	4,525	10,604	160,706
1960	4,493	21,010	7,271	9,591	5,918	16,507	34,081	52,972	4,710	10,847	167,399
1961	4,912	22,395	7,627	9,930	5,775	17,085	35,229	55,247	4,657	9,666	172,522
1962	5,130	23,887	7,939	10,412	6,085	17,684	37,240	58,349	5,080	11,717	183,523
1963	5,972	25,485	8,991	10,774	6,392	18,303	40,734	62,622	5,400	12,332	197,005
1964	7,041	27,191	9,433	11,006	7,013	18,944	42,481	66,827	5,695	12,028	207,660
1965	6,886	28,987	9,989	11,154	7,093	19,608	45,353	70,825	5,901	12,149	217,945
1966	7,431	29,155	10,377	11,166	8,005	20,700	43,893	73,892	6,657	12,973	224,249
1967	7,538	28,789	10,814	11,368	8,419	21,853	37,072	78,959	6,926	12,845	224,583
1968	8,714	29,246	10,998	11,529	9,028	23,071	36,665	82,371	7,282	13,398	232,302
1969	9,098	31,255	11,408	11,939	9,590	24,356	46,502	87,437	7,417	14,647	253,648
1970	10,087	33,235	12,055	12,515	10,291	25,713	60,814	91,986	7,847	14,613	279,155
1971	10,593	34,620	12,562	13,514	10,944	27,154	67,970	96,501	8,177	15,545	297,578
1972	11,179	35,275	13,204	13,109	11,509	27,807	70,530	98,362	8,725	15,565	305,266
1973	12,064	36,249	13,640	13,484	12,107	28,800	76,585	102,498	9,007	16,915	321,349
1974	12,412	37,634	13,808	14,411	12,704	30,351	85,465	108,254	9,216	17,495	341,749
1975	12,400	41,441	13,829	12,616	12,652	32,385	82,904	110,253	9,693	16,625	344,797
1976	13,886	47,850	14,207	12,171	13,162	35,950	91,927	112,941	10,386	15,673	368,151
1977	14,541	54,092	14,595	12,450	14,369	37,711	95,277	112,734	10,678	15,754	382,201
1978	15,982	58,248	14,433	13,508	15,663	38,808	89,653	116,077	10,987	14,863	388,222
1979	16,282	62,846	15,361	13,163	16,252	40,584	95,852	120,627	11,122	14,843	406,931
1980	17,539	69,636	16,035	12,747	17,160	44,278	97,646	128,416	11,216	15,153	429,827
1981	18,152	72,407	16,364	12,765	17,555	43,054	89,820	135,171	11,092	15,511	431,890
1982	18,188	80,141	16,623	11,879	18,614	47,203	89,007	134,619	11,236	15,437	442,947
1983	17,479	86,307	17,470	11,339	18,729	46,930	83,000	132,172	11,186	15,653	440,264
1984	16,902	91,574	17,109	12,319	19,056	48,894	79,290	138,893	11,465	16,523	452,024
1985	17,732	97,618	15,965	12,943	19,876	51,955	86,302	137,239	11,438	16,598	467,666
1986	18,262	100,191	17,001	13,621	21,302	56,023	87,930	137,307	11,811	17,381	480,829
1987	17,970	102,718	18,597	14,274	22,569	54,762	87,284	140,099	12,413	17,846	488,533
1988	17,646	107,027	18,959	15,077	23,927	60,367	95,947	145,855	12,937	17,947	515,688
1989	17,542	110,239	19,266	15,843	25,018	61,748	102,146	148,888	13,371	17,826	531,886
1990	16,330	112,873	18,964	16,372	26,093	64,082	107,459	147,509	13,852	17,394	540,928
1991	16,337	115,273	17,693	17,247	26,475	68,502	113,918	146,007	14,139	15,932	551,524
1992	16,297	115,659	16,384	17,915	26,288	65,742	116,923	142,887	14,222	14,260	546,576
1993	16,266	118,552	18,344	18,815	26,380	65,075	119,494	144,649	14,393	12,334	554,304
1994	16,588	123,218	18,635	19,432	27,087	71,816	118,756	149,327	14,619	11,854	571,332
1995	17,762	128,962	19,784	20,214	28,292	67,090	121,834	153,980	15,141	11,939	584,998
1996	19,134	135,350	21,885	21,143	29,480	75,287	129,628	160,611	15,829	12,047	620,395
1997	20,229	142,515	23,023	22,031	30,108	73,610	133,597	164,863	16,385	11,057	637,418
1998	21,190	150,602	22,755	23,064	30,596	78,625	136,108	166,119	16,994	10,670	656,724
1999	21,526	159,711	24,192	24,086	30,995	78,077	137,606	169,640	17,594	9,169	672,594
2000	21,022	167,856	25,508	24,985	30,936	79,980	142,806	175,339	18,492	7,738	694,661
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	2.69	5.54	2.29	2.21	3.97	4.07	2.92	2.13	2.80	-1.12	3.10
1970-1980	5.69	7.68	2.89	0.18	5.25	5.59	4.85	3.39	3.64	0.36	4.41
1980-1990	-0.71	4.95	1.69	2.53	4.28	3.77	0.96	1.40	2.13	1.39	2.33
1990-1998	3.31	3.67	2.30	4.38	2.01	2.59	3.00	1.50	2.59	-5.93	2.45

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 4: GDP in the Middle East, in millions of 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Israel	Iran	Iraq	Jordan	Saudi	Syria	United Arab	Yemen	Middle East Aggregate
1950	3,623	28,128	7,041	933	8,610	8,418	1,130	4,353	62,236
1951	4,707	28,128	7,661	990	9,334	8,098	1,225	4,468	64,609
1952	4,910	28,128	8,470	1,049	9,893	10,202	1,298	4,584	68,535
1953	4,852	28,156	11,899	1,112	10,875	11,566	1,427	4,708	74,594
1954	5,776	28,156	14,145	1,178	12,115	13,266	1,590	4,831	81,057
1955	6,558	28,156	13,568	1,116	12,399	11,970	1,628	4,959	80,354
1956	7,142	30,659	14,511	1,532	13,312	14,175	1,749	5,091	88,171
1957	7,761	34,939	14,370	1,571	13,785	15,051	1,812	5,228	94,518
1958	8,319	39,013	16,039	1,729	14,465	12,972	1,902	5,367	99,806
1959	9,370	42,360	16,715	1,858	15,955	13,460	2,097	5,510	107,326
1960	9,986	46,467	18,658	1,977	17,548	13,704	2,312	5,660	116,312
1961	11,077	50,405	20,806	2,381	19,632	14,832	2,526	5,810	127,469
1962	12,171	51,389	21,841	2,446	21,974	18,351	2,809	5,970	136,949
1963	13,461	57,043	21,447	2,582	23,885	18,342	3,097	6,148	146,005
1964	14,780	61,178	24,024	3,032	25,986	18,755	3,414	6,307	157,476
1965	16,171	68,688	26,206	3,379	29,137	18,704	3,762	6,486	172,535
1966	16,349	75,579	27,593	3,474	33,374	17,265	4,147	6,674	184,454
1967	16,758	84,102	26,953	3,839	36,310	18,696	4,570	6,868	198,096
1968	19,320	96,759	31,740	3,696	39,547	19,394	5,037	7,052	222,547
1969	21,755	109,304	32,818	4,031	42,578	23,031	5,554	7,260	246,331
1970	23,520	120,865	32,691	3,600	46,573	22,155	6,123	8,731	264,258
1971	26,107	135,829	34,712	3,682	53,289	24,352	7,147	10,253	295,371
1972	29,342	157,909	33,430	3,800	61,469	30,447	8,343	11,070	335,811
1973	30,839	171,466	39,042	3,999	73,601	27,846	9,739	12,431	368,962
1974	32,941	186,655	41,133	4,355	84,700	34,563	12,894	13,152	410,392
1975	34,038	195,684	47,977	4,657	84,924	41,306	13,307	14,152	436,044
1976	34,480	229,241	57,735	5,789	92,251	45,834	15,308	16,363	497,002
1977	34,480	226,315	59,320	6,166	106,191	45,254	17,978	18,167	513,871
1978	36,144	199,481	70,127	7,462	112,511	49,202	17,557	19,711	512,194
1979	38,416	182,267	86,258	8,142	120,028	50,986	21,926	20,805	528,827
1980	41,053	156,643	84,392	9,689	132,160	57,097	27,717	20,918	529,670
1981	43,173	151,918	69,078	10,147	142,630	62,527	28,492	22,191	530,156
1982	43,948	175,826	68,501	10,897	144,989	63,857	26,145	22,563	556,726
1983	45,496	199,031	62,544	11,115	129,404	64,766	24,833	23,856	561,044
1984	45,905	202,379	62,699	12,071	129,258	62,131	25,893	24,778	565,115
1985	47,489	207,245	61,714	12,493	120,605	65,928	25,287	24,578	565,338
1986	49,760	187,780	61,073	13,626	113,260	62,670	19,919	25,115	533,204
1987	53,344	184,939	62,812	13,997	118,495	63,865	20,631	26,135	544,218
1988	54,417	174,532	49,540	13,853	122,284	72,342	20,580	27,249	534,796
1989	54,895	181,227	45,160	12,387	126,701	65,860	22,766	28,203	537,199
1990	58,511	199,819	44,583	12,371	144,438	70,894	25,496	28,212	584,324
1991	62,657	220,000	22,024	12,599	156,557	75,928	26,112	28,297	604,173
1992	67,031	232,981	22,024	14,621	160,925	83,976	27,021	29,683	638,263
1993	69,510	244,397	22,354	15,284	159,901	88,175	27,309	30,544	657,473
1994	75,459	248,307	21,237	16,050	160,722	94,964	29,630	30,391	676,761
1995	80,613	256,253	21,024	17,045	161,475	100,424	31,984	33,000	701,819
1996	84,250	271,458	21,024	17,398	163,723	104,887	33,957	34,944	731,641
1997	87,001	278,832	26,281	17,973	167,014	106,771	36,218	37,769	757,858
1998	89,368	289,290	28,909	18,518	169,893	114,839	37,764	39,620	788,201
1999	91,676	296,696	32,667	19,085	168,581	112,504	39,229	41,083	801,521
2000	97,503	311,171	37,567	19,855	176,136	115,365	41,184	43,187	841,968

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	4.88	3.17	-0.44	6.02	4.73	6.05	6.71	5.55	3.98
1970-1980	5.73	2.63	9.95	10.41	10.99	9.93	16.30	9.13	7.20
1980-1990	3.61	2.46	-6.18	2.47	0.89	2.19	-0.83	3.04	0.99
1990-1998	5.44	4.73	-5.27	5.17	2.05	6.21	5.03	4.34	3.81

Table 5: Civilian Employment in Asia (in thousands of Workers), 1950-2000

	Bangladesh	Burma	China	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Phillipines	Singapore	Korea
1950	15,438	n/a	n/a	237	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	248	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	207,256	246	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	213,470	267	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	218,985	284	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	223,800	320	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	229,730	368	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	236,940	393	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	254,855	445	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	266,865	501	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	16,603	8,779	263,265	607	163,672	34,025	2,517	14,286	8,910	497	6,796
1961	16,886	8,943	260,355	610	164,898	34,633	2,602	14,640	9,171	517	7,040
1962	17,168	9,115	260,505	739	166,232	35,275	2,685	14,977	9,439	535	7,282
1963	17,457	9,290	265,750	802	167,649	35,948	2,768	15,303	9,709	551	7,526
1964	17,748	9,473	274,880	938	169,123	36,651	2,850	15,634	9,986	569	7,661
1965	18,047	9,661	285,030	948	170,636	37,382	2,932	15,973	10,265	586	8,061
1966	18,349	9,856	295,375	999	172,130	38,141	3,013	16,325	10,550	604	8,274
1967	18,660	10,060	306,095	1,146	173,672	38,930	3,095	16,696	10,842	622	8,563
1968	18,974	10,269	316,645	1,217	175,211	39,746	3,177	17,083	11,134	636	8,993
1969	19,297	10,487	328,700	1,390	176,741	40,588	3,259	17,499	11,434	649	9,248
1970	19,622	10,710	341,285	1,459	178,258	41,454	3,341	17,939	11,736	663	9,447
1971	20,054	10,968	353,265	1,498	183,813	42,628	3,467	18,559	12,129	697	9,888
1972	20,486	11,233	360,375	1,497	189,454	43,864	3,599	19,203	12,167	732	10,372
1973	20,925	11,504	365,530	1,665	195,291	45,124	3,735	19,877	13,407	800	10,942
1974	21,414	11,782	373,105	1,615	201,272	46,420	3,877	20,575	13,368	824	11,421
1975	21,912	12,067	380,685	1,703	207,514	47,712	4,020	20,913	13,676	834	11,692
1976	22,409	12,354	388,010	1,741	213,913	49,094	4,376	21,175	13,768	870	12,412
1977	22,911	12,646	394,085	1,836	220,560	50,454	4,476	21,805	13,861	904	12,812
1978	23,415	12,940	400,650	1,940	227,352	51,780	4,542	22,456	16,118	959	13,412
1979	23,941	13,210	408,890	2,080	234,382	51,004	4,700	23,870	16,267	1,021	13,602
1980	24,484	13,520	419,930	2,240	241,534	51,553	4,835	24,606	16,434	1,077	13,684
1981	25,117	13,790	431,930	2,400	248,344	59,123	5,061	25,363	17,452	1,154	14,023
1982	25,772	14,190	448,100	2,410	255,202	57,803	5,247	26,150	17,371	1,221	14,379
1983	26,455	14,500	461,650	2,430	262,200	57,811	5,429	26,070	19,212	1,251	14,506
1984	27,154	14,790	475,360	2,510	269,251	60,084	5,565	26,810	19,673	1,270	14,429
1985	27,872	15,130	493,350	2,540	276,320	62,458	5,625	27,030	19,801	1,235	14,970
1986	28,606	15,410	508,770	2,620	283,855	68,338	5,707	26,980	20,595	1,215	15,505
1987	29,353	15,400	523,325	2,680	291,543	70,403	5,984	28,530	20,795	1,267	16,354
1988	30,117	15,140	538,605	2,730	299,349	72,518	6,176	28,670	21,497	1,333	16,869
1989	30,878	15,220	552,640	2,720	307,171	73,425	6,390	29,430	21,849	1,394	17,560
1990	31,638	15,740	563,350	2,710	315,152	75,851	6,686	30,180	22,532	1,486	18,085
1991	32,767	16,010	578,500	2,750	315,441	76,423	6,891	29,570	22,979	1,524	18,677
1992	33,911	16,470	591,965	2,740	320,219	78,518	7,096	30,070	23,917	1,576	19,033
1993	34,991	16,820	601,275	2,800	325,085	79,200	7,396	30,920	24,443	1,592	19,328
1994	36,096	17,230	611,470	2,870	329,659	82,039	7,603	31,680	25,166	1,649	19,905
1995	37,232	17,590	622,310	2,910	334,404	80,110	7,645	31,800	25,698	1,702	20,432
1996	38,398	17,960	630,580	3,090	341,982	85,702	8,399	32,580	27,442	1,748	20,817
1997	39,586	18,370	639,464	3,190	349,805	87,050	8,569	35,050	27,888	1,830	21,106
1998	40,812	18,696	646,947	3,150	357,802	87,672	8,600	36,860	28,262	1,870	19,994
1999	42,061	19,002	653,880	3,130	366,143	88,817	8,838	37,730	29,003	1,886	20,281
2000	43,349	19,285	660,209	3,210	374,758	89,838	9,322	37,260	27,775	2,095	21,061
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	2.65	2.01	2.31	2.79	2.52	2.71	3.43	2.61	3.19	3.77	2.71
1970-1980	2.24	2.36	2.10	4.38	3.08	2.20	3.76	3.21	3.42	4.97	3.77
1980-1990	2.60	1.53	2.98	1.92	2.70	3.94	3.29	2.06	3.21	3.27	2.83
1990-1998	3.23	2.17	1.74	1.90	1.60	1.83	3.20	2.53	2.87	2.91	1.26

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 5: Civilian Employment in Asia (in thousands of Workers), 1950-2000

	Sri Lanka	Taiwan	Thailand	Asian Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	3,320	3,361	12,711	539,350
1961	3,391	3,485	13,046	540,217
1962	3,464	3,607	13,392	544,415
1963	3,541	3,736	13,739	553,769
1964	3,609	3,780	14,089	566,990
1965	3,687	3,797	14,435	581,440
1966	3,765	3,604	14,777	595,764
1967	3,840	3,954	15,119	611,293
1968	3,922	4,148	15,467	626,622
1969	3,994	4,419	15,823	643,530
1970	4,065	4,571	16,197	660,748
1971	4,121	4,738	16,619	682,443
1972	4,229	4,948	16,129	698,287
1973	4,329	5,327	17,043	715,499
1974	4,419	5,486	17,179	732,756
1975	4,516	5,521	18,182	750,946
1976	4,616	5,669	18,411	768,818
1977	4,720	5,980	20,308	787,357
1978	4,828	6,228	21,738	808,357
1979	4,600	6,432	21,230	825,229
1980	4,014	6,547	22,524	846,983
1981	4,119	6,672	24,366	878,914
1982	4,126	6,810	24,831	903,612
1983	4,225	7,069	25,184	927,992
1984	4,313	7,308	25,999	954,515
1985	4,417	7,429	25,853	984,029
1986	4,533	7,733	26,691	1,016,558
1987	4,642	8,022	27,639	1,045,937
1988	4,746	8,107	29,464	1,075,321
1989	4,850	8,258	30,616	1,102,401
1990	4,951	8,283	30,844	1,127,487
1991	5,084	8,439	31,138	1,146,193
1992	5,158	8,633	32,385	1,171,691
1993	5,227	8,745	32,153	1,189,975
1994	5,315	8,939	32,095	1,211,716
1995	5,357	9,045	32,575	1,228,810
1996	5,537	9,068	32,232	1,255,535
1997	5,606	9,176	33,162	1,279,853
1998	6,005	9,289	32,138	1,298,097
1999	6,083	9,385	32,087	1,318,326
2000	6,310	9,491	33,001	1,336,964

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	1.40	2.57	2.48	2.44
1970-1980	-0.13	3.66	3.35	2.51
1980-1990	2.12	2.38	3.19	2.90
1990-1998	2.44	1.44	0.52	1.78



Table 6: Civilian Employment in Latin America (in thousands of workers), 1950-2000

	Argentina	Brazil	Chili	Colombia	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela	Latin American Aggregate
1950	6,821	17,657	2,256	3,844	8,766	2,799	1,571	43,715
1951	6,918	18,141	2,265	3,907	8,934	2,854	1,615	44,633
1952	7,015	18,638	2,275	3,970	9,105	2,909	1,660	45,573
1953	7,115	19,149	2,285	4,035	9,280	2,966	1,706	46,534
1954	7,215	19,674	2,295	4,100	9,458	3,023	1,753	47,517
1955	7,317	20,213	2,304	4,167	9,639	3,082	1,802	48,523
1956	7,421	20,766	2,314	4,234	9,824	3,144	1,852	49,555
1957	7,526	21,335	2,324	4,303	10,013	3,207	1,903	50,611
1958	7,632	21,920	2,334	4,373	10,205	3,271	1,956	51,691
1959	7,740	22,521	2,344	4,444	10,400	3,337	2,010	52,796
1960	7,849	23,138	2,354	4,516	10,600	3,404	2,066	53,927
1961	7,969	23,718	2,389	4,643	10,867	3,464	2,137	55,189
1962	8,091	24,313	2,425	4,775	11,141	3,525	2,211	56,481
1963	8,214	24,923	2,461	4,910	11,423	3,587	2,288	57,805
1964	8,339	25,548	2,497	5,049	11,711	3,651	2,367	59,162
1965	8,466	26,189	2,535	5,191	12,006	3,715	2,448	60,551
1966	8,595	26,846	2,572	5,338	12,309	3,792	2,533	61,986
1967	8,726	27,520	2,611	5,489	12,619	3,871	2,621	63,456
1968	8,859	28,210	2,649	5,644	12,938	3,951	2,711	64,963
1969	8,995	28,918	2,689	5,804	13,264	4,032	2,805	66,507
1970	9,132	29,643	2,729	5,968	13,599	4,116	2,902	68,088
1971	9,221	30,773	2,783	6,177	14,106	4,231	3,041	70,332
1972	9,311	31,946	2,838	6,393	14,633	4,349	3,186	72,656
1973	9,402	33,164	2,894	6,616	15,180	4,471	3,338	75,065
1974	9,494	34,428	2,951	6,847	15,747	4,596	3,497	77,561
1975	9,587	35,740	3,009	7,086	16,335	4,725	3,664	80,147
1976	9,681	37,102	3,069	7,334	16,945	4,874	3,839	82,843
1977	9,775	38,517	3,129	7,590	17,578	5,027	4,022	85,638
1978	9,871	39,985	3,191	7,855	18,235	5,185	4,214	88,534
1979	9,967	41,509	3,254	8,129	18,916	5,347	4,415	91,537
1980	10,065	43,091	3,318	8,413	19,622	5,515	4,626	94,650
1981	10,238	44,243	3,415	8,621	20,095	5,723	4,736	97,073
1982	10,413	45,427	3,515	8,835	20,580	5,939	4,850	99,560
1983	10,592	46,642	3,618	9,054	21,077	6,163	4,966	102,112
1984	10,774	47,889	3,724	9,279	21,585	6,395	5,084	104,731
1985	10,959	49,170	3,834	9,509	22,106	6,636	5,206	107,420
1986	11,147	50,486	3,946	9,744	22,639	6,791	5,330	110,083
1987	11,338	51,836	4,062	9,986	23,186	6,949	5,458	112,814
1988	11,533	53,222	4,181	10,233	23,745	7,111	5,588	115,614
1989	11,731	54,646	4,303	10,487	24,318	7,277	5,722	118,484
1990	11,932	56,108	4,429	10,747	24,905	7,446	5,859	121,426
1991	12,068	57,035	4,555	10,971	25,649	7,671	6,064	124,011
1992	12,205	57,977	4,684	11,199	26,415	7,902	6,276	126,658
1993	12,343	58,935	4,817	11,432	27,205	8,140	6,496	129,368
1994	12,483	59,908	4,954	11,670	28,018	8,386	6,724	132,143
1995	12,625	60,898	5,095	11,913	28,855	8,639	6,959	134,983
1996	12,768	61,904	5,239	12,161	29,717	8,899	7,203	137,892
1997	12,913	62,926	5,388	12,414	30,605	9,168	7,455	140,870
1998	13,060	63,966	5,541	12,673	31,519	9,444	7,716	143,920
1999	13,212	64,989	5,414	12,628	32,282	9,436	7,770	145,731
2000	13,485	66,184	5,518	12,969	32,358	9,710	7,996	148,220

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	1.29	2.78	2.56	2.73	3.05	3.01	3.55	2.71
1970-1980	0.98	3.81	1.97	3.49	3.73	2.97	4.77	3.35
1980-1990	1.72	2.67	2.93	2.48	2.41	3.05	2.39	2.52
1990-1998	1.14	1.65	2.84	2.08	2.99	3.02	3.50	2.15

Table 7: Labour Force in Africa (in thousands of workers), 1950-2000

	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Ghana	Kenya	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tanzania	Zaire	African Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	1,661	9,252	10,875	3,258	4,269	4,250	17,569	6,525	5,630	7,386	70,676
1961	1,712	9,441	11,044	3,399	4,380	4,316	17,981	6,729	5,773	7,560	72,334
1962	1,765	9,658	11,242	3,505	4,496	4,391	18,407	6,919	5,920	7,740	74,043
1963	1,822	9,900	11,465	3,586	4,616	4,472	18,856	7,093	6,075	7,932	75,816
1964	1,882	10,151	11,709	3,651	4,740	4,557	19,315	7,262	6,234	8,133	77,634
1965	1,946	10,410	11,970	3,706	4,870	4,646	19,792	7,423	6,401	8,349	79,512
1966	2,014	10,668	12,243	3,757	5,003	4,735	20,279	7,582	6,573	8,633	81,487
1967	2,084	10,918	12,530	3,811	5,141	4,823	20,786	7,745	6,752	8,885	83,474
1968	2,158	11,162	12,826	3,869	5,285	4,910	21,305	7,907	6,938	9,117	85,480
1969	2,236	11,394	13,130	3,936	5,436	4,996	21,845	8,077	7,129	9,335	87,513
1970	2,317	11,618	13,441	4,011	5,594	5,078	22,398	8,249	7,325	9,549	89,582
1971	2,402	11,824	13,749	4,140	5,771	5,254	22,991	8,447	7,514	9,737	91,828
1972	2,490	12,033	14,060	4,269	5,956	5,432	23,603	8,645	7,707	9,930	94,125
1973	2,582	12,248	14,380	4,393	6,152	5,611	24,239	8,847	7,903	10,134	96,489
1974	2,675	12,482	14,708	4,510	6,358	5,794	24,901	9,052	8,107	10,348	98,934
1975	2,772	12,734	15,047	4,618	6,576	5,981	25,593	9,258	8,320	10,577	101,475
1976	2,868	13,008	15,398	4,714	6,800	6,170	26,308	9,463	8,542	10,835	104,105
1977	2,967	13,307	15,760	4,795	7,033	6,363	27,057	9,669	8,772	11,104	106,829
1978	3,069	13,626	16,138	4,874	7,277	6,559	27,841	9,881	9,008	11,384	109,656
1979	3,173	13,965	16,525	4,967	7,530	6,760	28,662	10,103	9,254	11,669	112,609
1980	3,280	14,319	16,924	5,088	7,829	6,968	29,519	10,347	9,508	11,961	115,741
1981	3,388	14,686	17,386	5,215	8,137	7,153	30,347	10,632	9,821	12,257	119,022
1982	3,499	15,067	17,863	5,365	8,450	7,344	31,211	10,934	10,144	12,574	122,451
1983	3,612	15,459	18,355	5,535	8,772	7,538	32,100	11,251	10,480	12,907	126,008
1984	3,727	15,861	18,863	5,726	9,099	7,735	32,998	11,580	10,824	13,257	129,670
1985	3,846	16,270	19,386	5,934	9,435	7,938	33,894	11,922	11,181	13,627	133,434
1986	3,967	16,674	19,954	6,147	9,777	8,142	34,785	12,267	11,547	14,012	137,271
1987	4,088	17,085	20,578	6,367	10,124	8,349	35,689	12,613	11,926	14,413	141,232
1988	4,212	17,495	21,258	6,593	10,477	8,558	36,601	12,955	12,314	14,831	145,293
1989	4,338	17,904	21,999	6,825	10,830	8,773	37,524	13,286	12,714	15,268	149,460
1990	4,465	18,313	22,806	7,063	11,184	8,987	38,462	13,598	13,122	15,717	153,718
1991	4,657	18,868	23,506	7,305	11,594	9,223	39,494	13,913	13,528	16,238	158,328
1992	4,854	19,420	24,223	7,532	12,012	9,457	40,560	14,240	13,942	16,778	163,016
1993	5,053	19,978	23,472	7,742	12,435	9,693	41,674	14,577	14,366	17,337	166,328
1994	5,258	20,531	24,075	7,934	12,865	9,924	42,816	14,927	14,791	17,917	171,038
1995	5,466	21,090	24,698	8,105	13,302	10,161	44,018	15,288	15,217	18,517	175,863
1996	5,652	21,711	25,349	8,301	13,731	10,417	45,317	15,646	15,652	19,043	180,820
1997	5,838	22,360	25,914	8,503	14,170	10,675	46,590	15,992	16,081	19,552	185,675
1998	6,027	23,019	26,479	8,715	14,613	10,938	47,856	16,329	16,504	20,052	190,532
1999	6,216	23,702	27,034	8,936	15,067	11,202	49,088	16,657	16,916	20,530	195,348
2000	6,407	24,400	27,584	9,168	15,515	11,471	50,307	16,983	17,316	20,996	200,148
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	3.47	2.47	2.45	2.81	3.49	2.78	2.75	2.47	2.94	2.68	2.73
1970-1980	3.54	2.11	2.33	2.40	3.42	3.21	2.80	2.29	2.64	2.28	2.60
1980-1990	3.13	2.49	3.03	3.34	3.63	2.58	2.68	2.77	3.27	2.77	2.88
1990-1998	3.82	2.90	1.88	2.66	3.40	2.49	2.77	2.31	2.91	3.09	2.72

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 8: Labour Force in the Middle East (in thousands of workers), 1950-2000

	Israel	Iran	Iraq	Jordan	Saudi	Syria	United Arab	Yemen	Middle East Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	759	7,059	2,090	238	1,148	1,464	25	1,901	14,683
1961	786	7,202	2,140	251	1,188	1,497	28	1,939	15,031
1962	827	7,351	2,191	264	1,225	1,528	31	1,976	15,395
1963	860	7,504	2,245	279	1,262	1,559	34	2,011	15,754
1964	897	7,663	2,299	296	1,299	1,589	38	2,045	16,126
1965	932	7,827	2,357	314	1,338	1,620	42	2,075	16,505
1966	958	7,997	2,416	333	1,379	1,652	47	2,103	16,886
1967	1,002	8,171	2,477	354	1,424	1,687	55	2,130	17,300
1968	1,026	8,349	2,540	375	1,473	1,722	65	2,155	17,705
1969	1,056	8,538	2,606	395	1,528	1,760	77	2,179	18,139
1970	1,094	8,736	2,673	414	1,588	1,799	94	2,204	18,602
1971	1,131	8,996	2,748	426	1,670	1,863	110	2,192	19,136
1972	1,162	9,256	2,824	436	1,758	1,928	133	2,188	19,686
1973	1,212	9,517	2,903	445	1,856	1,994	162	2,193	20,282
1974	1,251	9,791	2,985	454	1,960	2,061	199	2,209	20,909
1975	1,282	10,078	3,070	464	2,072	2,127	243	2,235	21,572
1976	1,313	10,378	3,157	474	2,179	2,193	297	2,273	22,262
1977	1,345	10,688	3,247	484	2,304	2,259	360	2,325	23,012
1978	1,376	11,010	3,340	495	2,446	2,325	430	2,383	23,805
1979	1,414	11,356	3,433	507	2,601	2,397	498	2,440	24,646
1980	1,451	11,725	3,530	519	2,766	2,475	561	2,488	25,515
1981	1,488	12,109	3,626	546	2,966	2,554	606	2,587	26,482
1982	1,524	12,510	3,723	574	3,183	2,646	646	2,686	27,492
1983	1,560	12,935	3,822	604	3,415	2,738	679	2,783	28,538
1984	1,589	13,390	3,926	635	3,658	2,833	704	2,880	29,615
1985	1,626	13,885	4,034	665	3,911	2,931	720	2,977	30,750
1986	1,660	14,343	4,147	698	4,172	2,997	744	3,077	31,838
1987	1,696	14,764	4,262	732	4,448	3,080	776	3,182	32,940
1988	1,733	15,144	4,380	766	4,733	3,178	818	3,294	34,046
1989	1,772	15,479	4,499	803	5,026	3,279	870	3,417	35,143
1990	1,837	15,765	4,617	841	5,319	3,384	935	3,556	36,254
1991	1,972	16,109	4,804	954	5,453	3,540	1,017	4,061	37,909
1992	2,063	16,460	4,991	1,018	5,595	3,700	1,051	4,241	39,119
1993	2,142	16,818	5,178	1,079	5,707	3,866	1,122	4,430	40,341
1994	2,221	17,184	5,363	1,136	5,821	4,037	1,147	4,625	41,534
1995	2,305	17,557	5,546	1,189	5,937	4,214	1,172	4,822	42,741
1996	2,387	17,970	5,733	1,238	6,103	4,398	1,227	4,959	44,014
1997	2,467	18,403	5,923	1,289	6,277	4,586	1,285	5,098	45,327
1998	2,543	18,840	6,098	1,342	6,451	4,773	1,353	5,240	46,639
1999	2,625	19,256	6,274	1,397	6,631	4,967	1,395	5,380	47,924
2000	2,702	19,679	6,451	1,454	6,814	5,164	1,436	5,522	49,222
Average annual growth rates									
1970-1998	3.06	2.78	2.99	4.29	5.13	3.55	10.00	3.14	3.34
1970-1980	2.86	2.99	2.82	2.28	5.70	3.24	19.57	1.22	3.21
1980-1990	2.39	3.00	2.72	4.96	6.76	3.18	5.25	3.64	3.58
1990-1998	4.15	2.25	3.54	6.01	2.44	4.39	4.73	4.97	3.20

Table 9: Midyear Population in Asia (in thousands of persons), 1950-2000

	Bangladesh	Burma	China	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Phillipines	Singapore	Korea
1950	45,646	19,488	546,815	2,237	359,000	79,043	6,434	39,448	21,131	1,022	20,846
1951	46,152	19,788	557,480	2,015	365,000	80,525	6,582	40,382	21,777	1,068	20,876
1952	46,887	20,093	568,910	2,126	372,000	82,052	6,742	41,347	22,443	1,127	20,948
1953	47,660	20,403	581,390	2,242	379,000	83,611	6,929	42,342	23,129	1,192	21,060
1954	48,603	20,721	595,310	2,365	386,000	85,196	7,118	43,372	23,836	1,248	21,259
1955	49,602	21,049	608,655	2,490	393,000	86,807	7,312	44,434	24,565	1,306	21,552
1956	50,478	21,385	621,465	2,615	401,000	88,456	7,520	45,536	25,316	1,372	22,031
1957	51,365	21,732	637,408	2,736	409,000	90,124	7,739	46,680	26,090	1,446	22,612
1958	52,399	22,088	653,235	2,854	418,000	91,821	7,966	47,869	26,888	1,519	23,254
1959	53,485	22,456	666,005	2,967	426,000	93,565	8,196	49,104	27,710	1,587	23,981
1960	54,622	22,836	667,070	3,075	434,000	95,254	8,428	50,387	28,557	1,646	24,784
1961	55,741	23,229	660,330	3,168	444,000	97,085	8,663	51,719	29,443	1,702	25,614
1962	56,839	23,634	665,770	3,305	454,000	99,028	8,906	53,101	30,361	1,750	26,420
1963	58,226	24,053	682,335	3,421	464,000	101,009	9,148	54,524	31,313	1,795	27,211
1964	59,403	24,486	698,355	3,505	474,000	103,031	9,397	55,988	32,299	1,842	27,984
1965	60,332	24,933	715,185	3,598	485,000	105,093	9,648	57,495	33,317	1,887	28,705
1966	61,548	25,394	735,400	3,630	495,000	107,197	9,900	59,046	34,359	1,934	29,436
1967	62,822	25,870	754,550	3,723	506,000	109,343	10,155	60,642	35,416	1,978	30,131
1968	64,133	26,362	774,510	3,803	518,000	111,532	10,409	62,282	36,489	2,012	30,838
1969	65,483	26,867	796,025	3,864	529,000	113,765	10,662	63,970	37,577	2,043	31,544
1970	67,403	27,386	818,315	3,959	541,000	116,044	10,910	65,706	38,680	2,075	32,241
1971	69,227	27,919	841,105	4,045	554,000	118,368	11,171	67,491	39,801	2,113	32,883
1972	70,759	28,466	862,030	4,116	567,000	121,282	11,441	69,326	40,939	2,152	33,505
1973	72,471	29,227	881,940	4,213	580,000	124,271	11,712	71,121	42,094	2,193	34,073
1974	74,679	29,828	900,350	4,320	593,000	127,338	11,986	72,912	43,265	2,230	34,692
1975	76,253	30,445	916,395	4,396	607,000	130,485	12,267	74,712	44,447	2,263	35,281
1976	77,928	31,080	930,685	4,518	620,000	133,713	12,554	76,456	45,692	2,293	35,860
1977	80,428	31,735	943,455	4,584	634,000	137,026	12,845	78,153	46,976	2,325	36,436
1978	82,936	32,404	956,165	4,668	648,000	140,425	13,139	80,051	48,306	2,354	37,019
1979	85,492	33,081	969,005	4,930	664,000	143,912	13,444	82,374	49,680	2,384	37,534
1980	88,077	33,766	981,235	5,063	679,000	147,490	13,764	85,219	51,092	2,414	38,124
1981	90,666	34,460	993,861	5,183	692,000	150,657	14,097	88,417	52,423	2,470	38,723
1982	93,074	35,162	1,000,281	5,265	708,000	153,894	14,442	91,257	53,753	2,528	39,326
1983	95,384	35,873	1,023,288	5,345	723,000	157,204	14,794	93,720	55,079	2,586	39,910
1984	97,612	36,592	1,036,825	5,398	739,000	160,588	15,158	96,284	56,416	2,644	40,406
1985	99,753	37,319	1,051,040	5,456	755,000	164,047	15,546	99,053	57,784	2,703	40,806
1986	101,769	38,055	1,066,790	5,525	771,000	166,976	15,943	101,953	59,185	2,763	41,214
1987	103,764	38,800	1,084,035	5,585	788,000	169,959	16,334	104,887	60,602	2,824	41,622
1988	105,771	39,551	1,101,630	5,628	805,000	172,999	16,732	107,846	62,044	2,893	42,031
1989	107,807	40,308	1,118,650	5,661	822,000	176,094	17,121	110,848	63,529	2,966	42,449
1990	109,897	41,068	1,135,185	5,704	839,000	179,248	17,507	113,914	65,037	3,039	42,869
1991	111,936	41,834	1,150,780	5,750	856,000	182,223	17,911	116,909	66,558	3,096	43,246
1992	113,711	42,607	1,164,970	5,800	872,000	185,259	18,324	118,852	68,100	3,152	43,657
1993	115,448	39,336	1,180,627	5,944	889,282	198,382	18,748	121,009	68,611	3,268	44,279
1994	117,280	39,750	1,193,537	6,083	905,638	201,954	19,180	123,858	70,112	3,367	44,758
1995	119,186	40,166	1,206,034	6,247	922,077	205,588	19,611	126,630	71,717	3,481	45,236
1996	121,189	40,539	1,218,257	6,420	938,373	209,273	20,045	129,538	73,386	3,610	45,695
1997	123,315	40,876	1,230,299	6,607	954,606	212,976	20,476	132,485	75,013	3,741	46,131
1998	125,573	41,193	1,241,891	6,813	970,750	216,668	20,912	135,471	76,576	3,871	46,535
1999	127,943	41,491	1,252,766	6,992	986,789	220,343	21,354	138,496	78,134	4,008	46,903
2000	130,407	41,772	1,262,474	7,116	1,002,708	224,138	21,793	141,554	79,740	4,152	47,261

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	2.25	1.47	1.50	1.96	2.11	2.26	2.35	2.62	2.47	2.25	1.32
1970-1980	2.71	2.12	1.83	2.49	2.30	2.43	2.35	2.63	2.82	1.52	1.69
1980-1990	2.24	1.98	1.47	1.20	2.14	1.97	2.43	2.94	2.44	2.33	1.18
1990-1998	1.68	0.04	1.13	2.24	1.84	2.40	2.25	2.19	2.06	3.07	1.03

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 9: Midyear Population in Asia (in thousands of persons), 1950-2000

	Sri Lanka	Taiwan	Thailand	Asian Aggregate
1950	7,533	7,882	20,042	1,176,567
1951	7,752	8,255	20,653	1,198,305
1952	7,982	8,541	21,289	1,222,487
1953	8,221	8,822	21,964	1,247,965
1954	8,457	9,134	22,685	1,275,304
1955	8,679	9,480	23,451	1,302,382
1956	8,898	9,823	24,244	1,330,139
1957	9,129	10,133	25,042	1,361,236
1958	9,362	10,460	25,845	1,393,560
1959	9,610	10,806	26,667	1,422,139
1960	9,879	11,155	27,513	1,439,206
1961	10,152	11,510	28,376	1,450,732
1962	10,422	11,857	29,263	1,474,656
1963	10,687	12,210	30,174	1,510,106
1964	10,942	12,570	31,107	1,544,909
1965	11,202	12,928	32,062	1,581,385
1966	11,470	13,283	33,036	1,620,633
1967	11,737	13,617	34,024	1,660,008
1968	12,010	13,945	35,028	1,701,353
1969	12,275	14,264	36,050	1,743,389
1970	12,532	14,565	37,091	1,787,907
1971	12,776	14,865	38,202	1,833,966
1972	13,017	15,142	39,276	1,878,451
1973	13,246	15,427	40,302	1,922,290
1974	13,450	15,709	41,306	1,965,065
1975	13,660	16,001	42,272	2,005,877
1976	13,887	16,329	43,221	2,044,216
1977	14,117	16,661	44,148	2,082,889
1978	14,371	16,974	45,057	2,121,869
1979	14,649	17,308	46,004	2,163,797
1980	14,900	17,642	47,026	2,204,812
1981	15,152	17,970	47,924	2,244,003
1982	15,410	18,297	48,802	2,279,491
1983	15,618	18,596	49,655	2,330,052
1984	15,810	18,873	50,481	2,372,087
1985	16,021	19,136	51,275	2,414,939
1986	16,256	19,357	52,048	2,458,834
1987	16,495	19,564	52,813	2,505,284
1988	16,735	19,788	53,571	2,552,219
1989	16,971	20,006	54,317	2,598,727
1990	17,193	20,230	55,052	2,644,943
1991	17,391	20,460	55,702	2,689,796
1992	17,587	20,660	56,348	2,731,027
1993	17,826	20,883	57,449	2,781,092
1994	18,075	21,088	58,173	2,822,852
1995	18,304	21,283	58,894	2,864,454
1996	18,510	21,449	59,608	2,905,892
1997	18,699	21,629	60,311	2,947,163
1998	18,885	21,823	61,003	2,987,965
1999	19,065	21,993	61,684	3,027,961
2000	19,239	22,151	62,352	3,066,857

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	1.48	1.45	1.79	1.85
1970-1980	1.75	1.94	2.40	2.12
1980-1990	1.44	1.38	1.59	1.84
1990-1998	1.18	0.95	1.29	1.54

Table 10: Midyear Population in Latin America (in thousands of persons), 1950-2000

	Argentina	Brazil	Chili	Colombia	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela	Latin American Aggregate
1950	17,150	53,443	6,091	11,592	28,485	7,633	5,009	129,403
1951	17,517	54,996	6,252	11,965	29,296	7,826	5,217	133,069
1952	17,877	56,603	6,378	12,351	30,144	8,026	5,440	136,817
1953	18,231	58,266	6,493	12,750	31,031	8,232	5,674	140,677
1954	18,581	59,989	6,612	13,162	31,959	8,447	5,919	144,669
1955	18,928	61,774	6,743	13,588	32,930	8,672	6,170	148,805
1956	19,272	63,632	6,889	14,029	33,946	8,905	6,431	153,104
1957	19,611	65,551	7,048	14,486	35,016	9,146	6,703	157,560
1958	19,947	67,533	7,220	14,958	36,142	9,397	6,982	162,179
1959	20,281	69,580	7,400	15,447	37,328	9,658	7,268	166,962
1960	20,616	71,695	7,585	15,953	38,579	9,931	7,556	171,915
1961	20,951	73,833	7,773	16,476	39,836	10,218	7,848	176,934
1962	21,284	76,039	7,961	17,010	41,121	10,517	8,143	182,076
1963	21,616	78,317	8,147	17,546	42,434	10,826	8,444	187,331
1964	21,949	80,667	8,330	18,090	43,775	11,144	8,752	192,707
1965	22,283	83,093	8,510	18,646	45,142	11,467	9,068	198,210
1966	22,612	85,557	8,686	19,202	46,538	11,796	9,387	203,778
1967	22,934	88,050	8,859	19,764	47,996	12,132	9,710	209,444
1968	23,261	90,569	9,030	20,322	49,519	12,476	10,041	215,217
1969	23,600	93,114	9,199	20,869	51,111	12,829	10,389	221,111
1970	23,962	95,684	9,369	21,430	52,775	13,193	10,758	227,171
1971	24,352	98,244	9,540	21,993	54,434	13,568	11,152	233,283
1972	24,757	100,837	9,718	22,543	56,040	13,955	11,516	239,363
1973	25,174	103,463	9,897	23,069	57,643	14,350	11,893	245,489
1974	25,598	106,122	10,077	23,593	59,240	14,753	12,281	251,664
1975	26,021	108,813	10,252	24,114	60,828	15,161	12,675	257,864
1976	26,457	111,533	10,432	24,620	62,404	15,573	13,082	264,103
1977	26,895	114,299	10,600	25,094	63,981	15,990	13,504	270,363
1978	27,338	117,129	10,760	25,543	65,554	16,414	13,931	276,668
1979	27,785	120,020	10,923	26,031	67,123	16,849	14,355	283,085
1980	28,237	122,936	11,094	26,583	68,686	17,295	14,768	289,599
1981	28,701	125,907	11,282	27,159	70,324	17,755	15,166	296,295
1982	29,151	128,938	11,487	27,764	71,923	18,234	15,621	303,118
1983	29,584	131,864	11,687	28,388	73,463	18,706	16,084	309,777
1984	29,993	134,596	11,879	29,026	74,992	19,171	16,545	316,201
1985	30,407	137,272	12,067	29,675	76,544	19,624	16,998	322,587
1986	30,853	140,080	12,260	30,339	78,132	20,073	17,450	329,187
1987	31,303	142,903	12,463	31,011	79,754	20,531	17,910	335,877
1988	31,749	145,744	12,678	31,681	81,408	21,000	18,379	342,638
1989	32,194	148,526	12,901	32,341	83,073	21,487	18,851	349,373
1990	32,634	151,040	13,128	32,985	84,748	21,989	19,325	355,849
1991	33,083	153,471	13,353	33,629	86,437	22,501	19,801	362,274
1992	33,531	155,918	13,573	34,296	88,143	23,015	20,266	368,741
1993	33,963	158,344	13,788	34,979	89,863	23,531	20,706	375,175
1994	34,864	160,994	14,000	35,589	90,888	24,047	21,135	381,517
1995	35,311	163,543	14,205	36,281	92,488	24,556	21,556	387,939
1996	35,754	166,074	14,404	36,971	94,080	25,058	21,969	394,309
1997	36,203	168,547	14,599	37,658	95,667	25,556	22,374	400,605
1998	36,644	170,956	14,789	38,340	97,245	26,049	22,773	406,795
1999	37,074	173,294	14,974	39,016	98,807	26,535	23,162	412,862
2000	37,498	175,553	15,154	39,686	100,350	27,013	23,543	418,795

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	1.53	2.09	1.64	2.10	2.21	2.46	2.71	2.10
1970-1980	1.66	2.54	1.70	2.18	2.67	2.74	3.22	2.46
1980-1990	1.46	2.08	1.70	2.18	2.12	2.43	2.73	2.08
1990-1998	1.46	1.56	1.50	1.90	1.73	2.14	2.07	1.69

Table 11: Midyear Population in Africa (in thousands of persons), 1950-2000

	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Ghana	Kenya	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tanzania	Zaire	African Aggregate
1950	2,860	21,198	20,175	5,297	6,121	9,343	31,797	13,596	7,935	13,569	131,891
1951	2,918	21,704	20,519	5,437	6,289	9,634	32,449	13,926	8,125	13,819	134,820
1952	2,977	22,223	20,875	5,581	6,464	9,939	33,119	14,265	8,323	14,075	137,842
1953	3,037	22,755	21,246	5,731	6,646	10,206	33,809	14,624	8,529	14,335	140,917
1954	3,099	23,299	21,630	5,887	6,836	10,487	34,632	14,992	8,745	14,605	144,211
1955	3,164	23,856	22,028	6,049	7,034	10,782	35,464	15,369	8,971	14,886	147,602
1956	3,231	24,426	22,442	6,217	7,240	11,089	36,311	15,755	9,206	15,178	151,095
1957	3,300	25,010	22,871	6,391	7,455	11,406	37,178	16,152	9,453	15,481	154,697
1958	3,374	25,608	23,316	6,573	7,679	11,735	38,068	16,558	9,711	15,796	158,416
1959	3,463	26,220	23,776	6,761	7,913	12,074	38,981	16,975	9,979	16,123	162,265
1960	3,576	26,847	24,252	6,958	8,157	12,423	39,920	17,417	10,260	16,462	166,272
1961	3,700	27,523	24,743	7,154	8,412	12,736	40,884	17,870	10,555	16,798	170,375
1962	3,832	28,173	25,250	7,355	8,679	13,057	41,876	18,357	10,864	17,300	174,743
1963	3,985	28,821	25,775	7,564	8,957	13,385	42,897	18,857	11,185	17,819	179,245
1964	4,148	29,533	26,320	7,782	9,248	13,722	43,946	19,371	11,522	18,203	183,794
1965	4,327	30,265	26,879	8,010	9,549	14,066	45,025	19,898	11,870	18,604	188,494
1966	4,527	30,986	27,459	8,245	9,864	14,415	46,143	20,440	12,231	19,068	193,379
1967	4,745	31,681	28,025	8,490	10,192	14,770	47,305	20,997	12,607	19,640	198,453
1968	4,984	32,338	28,629	8,744	10,532	15,137	48,515	21,569	12,999	20,242	203,690
1969	5,235	32,966	29,153	9,009	10,888	15,517	49,776	22,157	13,412	20,822	208,935
1970	5,504	33,574	29,673	9,789	11,272	15,909	51,113	22,740	13,842	21,395	213,812
1971	5,786	34,184	30,319	9,066	11,685	16,313	52,495	23,338	14,285	21,969	219,441
1972	6,072	34,807	31,006	9,354	12,126	16,661	53,914	23,936	14,769	22,559	225,204
1973	6,352	35,480	31,697	9,650	12,594	16,998	55,415	24,549	15,279	23,186	231,201
1974	6,622	36,216	32,468	9,905	13,090	17,335	57,084	25,179	15,775	23,810	237,484
1975	6,889	36,952	33,262	10,119	13,615	17,687	58,916	25,815	16,258	24,467	243,980
1976	7,151	37,737	34,131	10,333	14,171	18,043	60,819	26,468	16,754	25,175	250,781
1977	7,419	38,784	34,943	10,538	14,762	18,397	62,822	27,130	17,276	25,776	257,847
1978	7,692	40,020	35,559	10,721	15,386	18,758	64,953	27,809	17,814	26,462	265,175
1979	7,973	41,258	36,024	10,878	16,045	19,126	67,224	28,506	18,355	27,418	272,806
1980	8,261	42,634	36,413	11,016	16,698	19,487	69,629	29,252	18,915	28,129	280,433
1981	8,558	44,196	36,977	11,177	17,369	19,846	72,092	30,018	19,496	28,821	288,550
1982	8,866	45,682	37,840	11,401	18,059	20,199	74,538	30,829	20,093	29,780	297,288
1983	9,185	47,093	38,887	12,157	18,769	20,740	75,901	31,664	20,718	30,536	305,650
1984	9,517	48,550	40,073	12,829	19,499	21,296	77,544	32,523	21,367	31,280	314,478
1985	9,864	50,052	40,681	13,228	20,247	21,857	79,884	33,406	22,036	32,260	323,515
1986	10,221	51,593	41,623	13,778	21,006	22,422	81,971	34,156	22,732	33,302	332,804
1987	10,585	52,799	42,933	14,170	21,761	22,987	84,505	34,894	23,485	34,409	342,528
1988	10,956	54,024	44,499	14,569	22,504	23,555	87,115	35,640	24,236	35,564	352,661
1989	11,361	55,263	46,229	14,977	23,229	24,122	89,801	36,406	24,946	36,742	363,076
1990	11,901	56,694	47,958	15,400	23,934	24,686	92,566	37,191	25,651	37,969	373,951
1991	12,421	58,139	49,948	15,837	24,670	25,244	95,390	37,924	26,376	39,270	385,218
1992	12,775	59,402	51,642	16,278	25,524	25,798	98,270	38,656	27,134	40,530	396,009
1993	13,185	60,677	52,874	16,784	26,269	26,351	101,227	39,271	28,029	41,844	406,509
1994	13,669	61,983	54,240	17,272	26,852	26,901	104,260	39,762	29,096	43,256	417,290
1995	14,115	63,322	55,748	17,668	27,463	27,447	107,372	40,256	30,016	45,706	429,112
1996	14,503	64,705	57,218	18,046	28,074	27,990	110,552	40,723	30,618	46,623	439,050
1997	14,830	66,134	58,586	18,419	28,681	28,530	113,787	41,194	31,282	47,451	448,894
1998	15,119	67,602	59,932	18,795	29,266	29,066	117,072	41,658	32,098	48,831	459,439
1999	15,475	69,067	61,298	19,159	29,811	29,597	120,397	42,048	32,920	50,288	470,059
2000	15,866	70,492	62,651	19,509	30,310	30,122	123,750	42,351	33,768	51,810	480,629
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	3.68	2.53	2.54	2.75	3.47	2.18	3.00	2.19	3.05	2.99	2.77
1970-1980	4.14	2.42	2.07	2.28	4.01	2.05	3.14	2.55	3.17	2.77	2.75
1980-1990	3.72	2.89	2.79	3.41	3.67	2.39	2.89	2.43	3.09	3.05	2.92
1990-1998	3.04	2.22	2.83	2.52	2.55	2.06	2.98	1.43	2.84	3.19	2.61

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggdc/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggdc/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 12: Midyear Population in the Middle East (in thousands of persons), 1950-2000

	Israel	Iran	Iraq	Jordan	Saudi	Syria	United Arab	Yemen	Middle East Aggregate
1950	1,286	16,357	5,163	561	3,860	3,495	72	4,777	35,571
1951	1,490	16,809	5,300	584	3,932	3,577	73	4,869	36,634
1952	1,621	17,272	5,442	608	4,006	3,662	75	4,964	37,649
1953	1,667	17,742	5,589	633	4,082	3,750	77	5,061	38,601
1954	1,712	18,226	5,743	659	4,160	3,842	80	5,162	39,584
1955	1,772	18,729	5,903	687	4,243	3,938	83	5,265	40,621
1956	1,850	19,249	6,073	716	4,329	4,041	86	5,380	41,724
1957	1,944	19,792	6,249	747	4,420	4,150	89	5,498	42,889
1958	2,025	20,362	6,433	779	4,514	4,268	93	5,619	44,093
1959	2,082	20,958	6,625	813	4,614	4,395	98	5,744	45,328
1960	2,141	21,577	6,822	849	4,718	4,533	103	5,872	46,615
1961	2,217	22,214	7,026	887	4,828	4,681	109	5,994	47,956
1962	2,311	22,874	7,240	934	4,943	4,835	116	6,120	49,372
1963	2,407	23,554	7,468	975	5,065	4,993	124	6,248	50,834
1964	2,498	24,264	7,711	1,017	5,192	5,157	133	6,378	52,351
1965	2,578	25,000	7,971	1,061	5,327	5,326	144	6,510	53,918
1966	2,641	25,764	8,240	1,107	5,469	5,500	157	6,625	55,504
1967	2,694	26,538	8,519	1,255	5,618	5,681	172	6,741	57,217
1968	2,747	27,321	8,808	1,383	5,775	5,867	191	6,859	58,950
1969	2,817	28,119	9,106	1,454	5,939	6,059	218	6,978	60,689
1970	2,903	28,933	9,414	1,503	6,109	6,258	249	7,098	62,468
1971	2,997	29,763	9,732	1,556	6,287	6,479	288	7,251	64,354
1972	3,096	30,614	10,062	1,614	6,473	6,701	336	7,407	66,302
1973	3,197	31,491	10,402	1,674	6,667	6,931	391	7,580	68,334
1974	3,286	32,412	10,754	1,738	6,868	7,169	453	7,755	70,435
1975	3,354	33,379	11,118	1,803	7,199	7,416	523	7,934	72,725
1976	3,424	34,381	11,494	1,870	7,608	7,670	598	8,171	75,215
1977	3,496	35,473	11,883	1,938	8,108	7,933	684	8,404	77,918
1978	3,570	36,634	12,317	2,007	8,680	8,203	779	8,641	80,830
1979	3,653	37,963	12,768	2,077	9,307	8,484	884	8,883	84,021
1980	3,737	39,548	13,233	2,163	9,949	8,774	1,000	9,133	87,537
1981	3,801	41,270	13,703	2,254	10,565	9,073	1,100	9,390	91,157
1982	3,858	43,016	14,173	2,347	11,179	9,410	1,204	9,658	94,846
1983	3,927	44,764	14,652	2,440	11,822	9,757	1,316	9,936	98,615
1984	4,005	46,542	15,161	2,533	12,502	10,114	1,438	10,229	102,524
1985	4,075	48,344	15,694	2,628	13,208	10,481	1,570	10,540	106,538
1986	4,137	50,162	16,247	2,724	13,858	10,857	1,714	10,870	110,569
1987	4,203	51,983	16,543	2,820	14,461	11,243	1,778	11,219	114,251
1988	4,272	53,650	17,038	2,917	15,055	11,632	1,839	11,591	117,994
1989	4,344	55,355	17,568	3,019	15,631	12,018	1,897	11,986	121,820
1990	4,512	57,551	18,135	3,262	15,847	12,436	1,951	12,416	126,110
1991	4,756	59,590	17,472	3,631	16,075	12,849	2,002	12,882	129,256
1992	4,937	60,800	17,862	3,867	16,692	13,219	2,049	13,368	132,793
1993	5,062	61,001	18,405	3,984	17,324	13,579	2,093	13,886	135,334
1994	5,185	61,133	18,970	4,082	17,970	13,939	2,136	14,395	137,810
1995	5,305	61,925	19,557	4,202	18,632	14,310	2,176	14,859	140,966
1996	5,420	62,768	20,162	4,364	19,290	14,691	2,216	15,327	144,237
1997	5,531	63,655	20,776	4,526	19,946	15,081	2,254	15,826	147,597
1998	5,639	64,487	21,398	4,686	20,620	15,481	2,293	16,352	150,955
1999	5,743	65,240	22,031	4,843	21,311	15,889	2,331	16,905	154,292
2000	5,842	66,006	22,676	4,999	22,024	16,306	2,369	17,479	157,700

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	2.40	2.90	2.98	4.14	4.44	3.29	8.25	3.03	3.20
1970-1980	2.56	3.17	3.46	3.71	5.00	3.44	14.90	2.55	3.43
1980-1990	1.90	3.82	3.20	4.20	4.76	3.55	6.91	3.12	3.72
1990-1998	2.83	1.43	2.09	4.63	3.35	2.78	2.04	3.50	2.27



Table 13: Employment to Population Ratio in Asia, 1950-2000

	Bangladesh	Burma	China	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Phillipines	Singapore	Korea
1950	33.8	n/a	n/a	10.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	36.4	11.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	36.7	11.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	36.8	12.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	36.8	12.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	37.0	14.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	37.2	14.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	39.0	15.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	40.1	16.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	30.4	38.4	39.5	19.7	37.7	35.7	29.9	28.4	31.2	30.2	27.4
1961	30.3	38.5	39.4	19.2	37.1	35.7	30.0	28.3	31.1	30.4	27.5
1962	30.2	38.6	39.1	22.4	36.6	35.6	30.1	28.2	31.1	30.5	27.6
1963	30.0	38.6	38.9	23.4	36.1	35.6	30.3	28.1	31.0	30.7	27.7
1964	29.9	38.7	39.4	26.8	35.7	35.6	30.3	27.9	30.9	30.9	27.4
1965	29.9	38.7	39.9	26.4	35.2	35.6	30.4	27.8	30.8	31.1	28.1
1966	29.8	38.8	40.2	27.5	34.8	35.6	30.4	27.6	30.7	31.2	28.1
1967	29.7	38.9	40.6	30.8	34.3	35.6	30.5	27.5	30.6	31.4	28.4
1968	29.6	39.0	40.9	32.0	33.8	35.6	30.5	27.4	30.5	31.6	29.2
1969	29.5	39.0	41.3	36.0	33.4	35.7	30.6	27.4	30.4	31.8	29.3
1970	29.1	39.1	41.7	36.8	32.9	35.7	30.6	27.3	30.3	32.0	29.3
1971	29.0	39.3	42.0	37.0	33.2	36.0	31.0	27.5	30.5	33.0	30.1
1972	29.0	39.5	41.8	36.4	33.4	36.2	31.5	27.7	29.7	34.0	31.0
1973	28.9	39.4	41.4	39.5	33.7	36.3	31.9	27.9	31.9	36.5	32.1
1974	28.7	39.5	41.4	37.4	33.9	36.5	32.3	28.2	30.9	37.0	32.9
1975	28.7	39.6	41.5	38.7	34.2	36.6	32.8	28.0	30.8	36.8	33.1
1976	28.8	39.7	41.7	38.5	34.5	36.7	34.9	27.7	30.1	38.0	34.6
1977	28.5	39.8	41.8	40.1	34.8	36.8	34.8	27.9	29.5	38.9	35.2
1978	28.2	39.9	41.9	41.6	35.1	36.9	34.6	28.1	33.4	40.7	36.2
1979	28.0	39.9	42.2	42.2	35.3	35.4	35.0	29.0	32.7	42.8	36.2
1980	27.8	40.0	42.8	44.2	35.6	35.0	35.1	28.9	32.2	44.6	35.9
1981	27.7	40.0	43.5	46.3	35.9	39.2	35.9	28.7	33.3	46.7	36.2
1982	27.7	40.4	44.8	45.8	36.0	37.6	36.3	28.7	32.3	48.3	36.6
1983	27.7	40.4	45.1	45.5	36.3	36.8	36.7	27.8	34.9	48.4	36.3
1984	27.8	40.4	45.8	46.5	36.4	37.4	36.7	27.8	34.9	48.0	35.7
1985	27.9	40.5	46.9	46.6	36.6	38.1	36.2	27.3	34.3	45.7	36.7
1986	28.1	40.5	47.7	47.4	36.8	40.9	35.8	26.5	34.8	44.0	37.6
1987	28.3	39.7	48.3	48.0	37.0	41.4	36.6	27.2	34.3	44.9	39.3
1988	28.5	38.3	48.9	48.5	37.2	41.9	36.9	26.6	34.6	46.1	40.1
1989	28.6	37.8	49.4	48.0	37.4	41.7	37.3	26.5	34.4	47.0	41.4
1990	28.8	38.3	49.6	47.5	37.6	42.3	38.2	26.5	34.6	48.9	42.2
1991	29.3	38.3	50.3	47.8	36.9	41.9	38.5	25.3	34.5	49.2	43.2
1992	29.8	38.7	50.8	47.2	36.7	42.4	38.7	25.3	35.1	50.0	43.6
1993	30.3	42.8	50.9	47.1	36.6	39.9	39.4	25.6	35.6	48.7	43.7
1994	30.8	43.3	51.2	47.2	36.4	40.6	39.6	25.6	35.9	49.0	44.5
1995	31.2	43.8	51.6	46.6	36.3	39.0	39.0	25.1	35.8	48.9	45.2
1996	31.7	44.3	51.8	48.1	36.4	41.0	41.9	25.2	37.4	48.4	45.6
1997	32.1	44.9	52.0	48.3	36.6	40.9	41.8	26.5	37.2	48.9	45.8
1998	32.5	45.4	52.1	46.2	36.9	40.5	41.1	27.2	36.9	48.3	43.0
1999	32.9	45.8	52.2	44.8	37.1	40.3	41.4	27.2	37.1	47.1	43.2
2000	33.2	46.2	52.3	45.1	37.4	40.1	42.8	26.3	34.8	50.5	44.6
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	0.39	0.53	0.80	0.81	0.40	0.45	1.06	-0.01	0.70	1.49	1.38
1970-1980	-0.46	0.24	0.26	1.85	0.77	-0.22	1.38	0.56	0.59	3.39	2.05
1980-1990	0.35	-0.44	1.49	0.72	0.55	1.93	0.84	-0.86	0.75	0.92	1.63
1990-1998	1.53	2.14	0.61	-0.34	-0.24	-0.56	0.93	0.33	0.79	-0.15	0.23

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 13: Employment to Population Ratio in Asia, 1950-2000

	Sri Lanka	Taiwan	Thailand	Asian Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	33.6	30.1	46.2	37.5
1961	33.4	30.3	46.0	37.2
1962	33.2	30.4	45.8	36.9
1963	33.1	30.6	45.5	36.7
1964	33.0	30.1	45.3	36.7
1965	32.9	29.4	45.0	36.8
1966	32.8	27.1	44.7	36.8
1967	32.7	29.0	44.4	36.8
1968	32.7	29.7	44.2	36.8
1969	32.5	31.0	43.9	36.9
1970	32.4	31.4	43.7	37.0
1971	32.3	31.9	43.5	37.2
1972	32.5	32.7	41.1	37.2
1973	32.7	34.5	42.3	37.2
1974	32.9	34.9	41.6	37.3
1975	33.1	34.5	43.0	37.4
1976	33.2	34.7	42.6	37.6
1977	33.4	35.9	46.0	37.8
1978	33.6	36.7	48.2	38.1
1979	31.4	37.2	46.1	38.1
1980	26.9	37.1	47.9	38.4
1981	27.2	37.1	50.8	39.2
1982	26.8	37.2	50.9	39.6
1983	27.0	38.0	50.7	39.8
1984	27.3	38.7	51.5	40.2
1985	27.6	38.8	50.4	40.7
1986	27.9	39.9	51.3	41.3
1987	28.1	41.0	52.3	41.7
1988	28.4	41.0	55.0	42.1
1989	28.6	41.3	56.4	42.4
1990	28.8	40.9	56.0	42.6
1991	29.2	41.2	55.9	42.6
1992	29.3	41.8	57.5	42.9
1993	29.3	41.9	56.0	42.8
1994	29.4	42.4	55.2	42.9
1995	29.3	42.5	55.3	42.9
1996	29.9	42.3	54.1	43.2
1997	30.0	42.4	55.0	43.4
1998	31.8	42.6	52.7	43.4
1999	31.9	42.7	52.0	43.5
2000	32.8	42.8	52.9	43.6
Average annual growth rates				
1970-1998	-0.07	1.09	0.67	0.58
1970-1980	-1.84	1.69	0.93	0.39
1980-1990	0.67	0.99	1.58	1.05
1990-1998	1.25	0.49	-0.77	0.24

Table 14: Employment to Population Ratio in Latin America, 1950-2000

	Argentina	Brazil	Chili	Colombia	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela	Latin American Aggregate
1950	39.8	33.0	37.0	33.2	30.8	36.7	31.4	33.8
1951	39.5	33.0	36.2	32.7	30.5	36.5	31.0	33.5
1952	39.2	32.9	35.7	32.1	30.2	36.2	30.5	33.3
1953	39.0	32.9	35.2	31.6	29.9	36.0	30.1	33.1
1954	38.8	32.8	34.7	31.2	29.6	35.8	29.6	32.8
1955	38.7	32.7	34.2	30.7	29.3	35.5	29.2	32.6
1956	38.5	32.6	33.6	30.2	28.9	35.3	28.8	32.4
1957	38.4	32.5	33.0	29.7	28.6	35.1	28.4	32.1
1958	38.3	32.5	32.3	29.2	28.2	34.8	28.0	31.9
1959	38.2	32.4	31.7	28.8	27.9	34.6	27.7	31.6
1960	38.1	32.3	31.0	28.3	27.5	34.3	27.3	31.4
1961	38.0	32.1	30.7	28.2	27.3	33.9	27.2	31.2
1962	38.0	32.0	30.5	28.1	27.1	33.5	27.2	31.0
1963	38.0	31.8	30.2	28.0	26.9	33.1	27.1	30.9
1964	38.0	31.7	30.0	27.9	26.8	32.8	27.0	30.7
1965	38.0	31.5	29.8	27.8	26.6	32.4	27.0	30.5
1966	38.0	31.4	29.6	27.8	26.4	32.1	27.0	30.4
1967	38.0	31.3	29.5	27.8	26.3	31.9	27.0	30.3
1968	38.1	31.1	29.3	27.8	26.1	31.7	27.0	30.2
1969	38.1	31.1	29.2	27.8	26.0	31.4	27.0	30.1
1970	38.1	31.0	29.1	27.8	25.8	31.2	27.0	30.0
1971	37.9	31.3	29.2	28.1	25.9	31.2	27.3	30.1
1972	37.6	31.7	29.2	28.4	26.1	31.2	27.7	30.4
1973	37.3	32.1	29.2	28.7	26.3	31.2	28.1	30.6
1974	37.1	32.4	29.3	29.0	26.6	31.2	28.5	30.8
1975	36.8	32.8	29.4	29.4	26.9	31.2	28.9	31.1
1976	36.6	33.3	29.4	29.8	27.2	31.3	29.3	31.4
1977	36.3	33.7	29.5	30.2	27.5	31.4	29.8	31.7
1978	36.1	34.1	29.7	30.8	27.8	31.6	30.2	32.0
1979	35.9	34.6	29.8	31.2	28.2	31.7	30.8	32.3
1980	35.6	35.1	29.9	31.6	28.6	31.9	31.3	32.7
1981	35.7	35.1	30.3	31.7	28.6	32.2	31.2	32.8
1982	35.7	35.2	30.6	31.8	28.6	32.6	31.0	32.8
1983	35.8	35.4	31.0	31.9	28.7	32.9	30.9	33.0
1984	35.9	35.6	31.4	32.0	28.8	33.4	30.7	33.1
1985	36.0	35.8	31.8	32.0	28.9	33.8	30.6	33.3
1986	36.1	36.0	32.2	32.1	29.0	33.8	30.5	33.4
1987	36.2	36.3	32.6	32.2	29.1	33.8	30.5	33.6
1988	36.3	36.5	33.0	32.3	29.2	33.9	30.4	33.7
1989	36.4	36.8	33.4	32.4	29.3	33.9	30.4	33.9
1990	36.6	37.1	33.7	32.6	29.4	33.9	30.3	34.1
1991	36.5	37.2	34.1	32.6	29.7	34.1	30.6	34.2
1992	36.4	37.2	34.5	32.7	30.0	34.3	31.0	34.3
1993	36.3	37.2	34.9	32.7	30.3	34.6	31.4	34.5
1994	35.8	37.2	35.4	32.8	30.8	34.9	31.8	34.6
1995	35.8	37.2	35.9	32.8	31.2	35.2	32.3	34.8
1996	35.7	37.3	36.4	32.9	31.6	35.5	32.8	35.0
1997	35.7	37.3	36.9	33.0	32.0	35.9	33.3	35.2
1998	35.6	37.4	37.5	33.1	32.4	36.3	33.9	35.4
1999	35.6	37.5	36.2	32.4	32.7	35.6	33.5	35.3
2000	36.0	37.7	36.4	32.7	32.2	35.9	34.0	35.4

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	-0.24	0.68	0.90	0.61	0.82	0.54	0.82	0.59
1970-1980	-0.67	1.24	0.27	1.29	1.04	0.22	1.51	0.87
1980-1990	0.25	0.58	1.21	0.29	0.28	0.60	-0.33	0.43
1990-1998	-0.32	0.09	1.32	0.18	1.23	0.86	1.40	0.45

Table 15: Employment to Population Ratio in Africa, 1950-2000

	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Ghana	Kenya	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tanzania	Zaire	African Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	46.5	34.5	44.8	46.8	52.3	34.2	44.0	37.5	54.9	44.9	42.5
1961	46.3	34.3	44.6	47.5	52.1	33.9	44.0	37.7	54.7	45.0	42.5
1962	46.1	34.3	44.5	47.7	51.8	33.6	44.0	37.7	54.5	44.7	42.4
1963	45.7	34.3	44.5	47.4	51.5	33.4	44.0	37.6	54.3	44.5	42.3
1964	45.4	34.4	44.5	46.9	51.3	33.2	44.0	37.5	54.1	44.7	42.2
1965	45.0	34.4	44.5	46.3	51.0	33.0	44.0	37.3	53.9	44.9	42.2
1966	44.5	34.4	44.6	45.6	50.7	32.8	43.9	37.1	53.7	45.3	42.1
1967	43.9	34.5	44.7	44.9	50.4	32.7	43.9	36.9	53.6	45.2	42.1
1968	43.3	34.5	44.8	44.3	50.2	32.4	43.9	36.7	53.4	45.0	42.0
1969	42.7	34.6	45.0	43.7	49.9	32.2	43.9	36.5	53.2	44.8	41.9
1970	42.1	34.6	45.3	45.6	49.6	31.9	43.8	36.3	52.9	44.6	41.9
1971	41.5	34.6	45.3	45.7	49.4	32.2	43.8	36.2	52.6	44.3	41.8
1972	41.0	34.6	45.3	45.6	49.1	32.6	43.8	36.1	52.2	44.0	41.8
1973	40.6	34.5	45.4	45.5	48.8	33.0	43.7	36.0	51.7	43.7	41.7
1974	40.4	34.5	45.3	45.5	48.6	33.4	43.6	36.0	51.4	43.5	41.7
1975	40.2	34.5	45.2	45.6	48.3	33.8	43.4	35.9	51.2	43.2	41.6
1976	40.1	34.5	45.1	45.6	48.0	34.2	43.3	35.8	51.0	43.0	41.5
1977	40.0	34.3	45.1	45.5	47.6	34.6	43.1	35.6	50.8	43.1	41.4
1978	39.9	34.0	45.4	45.5	47.3	35.0	42.9	35.5	50.6	43.0	41.4
1979	39.8	33.8	45.9	45.7	46.9	35.3	42.6	35.4	50.4	42.6	41.3
1980	39.7	33.6	46.5	46.2	46.9	35.8	42.4	35.4	50.3	42.5	41.3
1981	39.6	33.2	47.0	46.7	46.8	36.0	42.1	35.4	50.4	42.5	41.2
1982	39.5	33.0	47.2	47.1	46.8	36.4	41.9	35.5	50.5	42.2	41.2
1983	39.3	32.8	47.2	45.5	46.7	36.3	42.3	35.5	50.6	42.3	41.2
1984	39.2	32.7	47.1	44.6	46.7	36.3	42.6	35.6	50.7	42.4	41.2
1985	39.0	32.5	47.7	44.9	46.6	36.3	42.4	35.7	50.7	42.2	41.2
1986	38.8	32.3	47.9	44.6	46.5	36.3	42.4	35.9	50.8	42.1	41.2
1987	38.6	32.4	47.9	44.9	46.5	36.3	42.2	36.1	50.8	41.9	41.2
1988	38.4	32.4	47.8	45.3	46.6	36.3	42.0	36.4	50.8	41.7	41.2
1989	38.2	32.4	47.6	45.6	46.6	36.4	41.8	36.5	51.0	41.6	41.2
1990	37.5	32.3	47.6	45.9	46.7	36.4	41.6	36.6	51.2	41.4	41.1
1991	37.5	32.5	47.1	46.1	47.0	36.5	41.4	36.7	51.3	41.4	41.1
1992	38.0	32.7	46.9	46.3	47.1	36.7	41.3	36.8	51.4	41.4	41.2
1993	38.3	32.9	44.4	46.1	47.3	36.8	41.2	37.1	51.3	41.4	40.9
1994	38.5	33.1	44.4	45.9	47.9	36.9	41.1	37.5	50.8	41.4	41.0
1995	38.7	33.3	44.3	45.9	48.4	37.0	41.0	38.0	50.7	40.5	41.0
1996	39.0	33.6	44.3	46.0	48.9	37.2	41.0	38.4	51.1	40.8	41.2
1997	39.4	33.8	44.2	46.2	49.4	37.4	40.9	38.8	51.4	41.2	41.4
1998	39.9	34.0	44.2	46.4	49.9	37.6	40.9	39.2	51.4	41.1	41.5
1999	40.2	34.3	44.1	46.6	50.5	37.8	40.8	39.6	51.4	40.8	41.6
2000	40.4	34.6	44.0	47.0	51.2	38.1	40.7	40.1	51.3	40.5	41.6
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	-0.20	-0.06	-0.09	0.06	0.02	0.59	-0.25	0.28	-0.10	-0.30	-0.04
1970-1980	-0.59	-0.30	0.26	0.12	-0.57	1.14	-0.33	-0.25	-0.51	-0.48	-0.15
1980-1990	-0.56	-0.39	0.23	-0.07	-0.03	0.18	-0.20	0.33	0.18	-0.27	-0.04
1990-1998	0.76	0.66	-0.91	0.14	0.83	0.41	-0.20	0.87	0.06	-0.10	0.11

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 16: Employment to Population Ratio in the Middle East, 1950-2000

	Israel	Iran	Iraq	Jordan	Saudi	Syria	United Arab	Yemen	Middle East Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	35.4	32.7	30.6	28.0	24.3	32.3	23.8	32.4	31.5
1961	35.5	32.4	30.5	28.3	24.6	32.0	25.8	32.4	31.3
1962	35.8	32.1	30.3	28.3	24.8	31.6	27.0	32.3	31.2
1963	35.8	31.9	30.1	28.7	24.9	31.2	27.7	32.2	31.0
1964	35.9	31.6	29.8	29.1	25.0	30.8	28.4	32.1	30.8
1965	36.1	31.3	29.6	29.6	25.1	30.4	29.2	31.9	30.6
1966	36.3	31.0	29.3	30.1	25.2	30.0	30.3	31.8	30.4
1967	37.2	30.8	29.1	28.2	25.4	29.7	31.9	31.6	30.2
1968	37.4	30.6	28.8	27.1	25.5	29.4	33.8	31.4	30.0
1969	37.5	30.4	28.6	27.2	25.7	29.0	35.5	31.2	29.9
1970	37.7	30.2	28.4	27.5	26.0	28.7	37.6	31.0	29.8
1971	37.7	30.2	28.2	27.4	26.6	28.8	38.3	30.2	29.7
1972	37.5	30.2	28.1	27.0	27.2	28.8	39.5	29.5	29.7
1973	37.9	30.2	27.9	26.6	27.8	28.8	41.4	28.9	29.7
1974	38.1	30.2	27.8	26.1	28.5	28.7	43.9	28.5	29.7
1975	38.2	30.2	27.6	25.7	28.8	28.7	46.6	28.2	29.7
1976	38.3	30.2	27.5	25.3	28.6	28.6	49.6	27.8	29.6
1977	38.5	30.1	27.3	25.0	28.4	28.5	52.7	27.7	29.5
1978	38.5	30.1	27.1	24.7	28.2	28.3	55.2	27.6	29.5
1979	38.7	29.9	26.9	24.4	27.9	28.3	56.3	27.5	29.3
1980	38.8	29.6	26.7	24.0	27.8	28.2	56.0	27.2	29.1
1981	39.1	29.3	26.5	24.2	28.1	28.1	55.1	27.6	29.1
1982	39.5	29.1	26.3	24.5	28.5	28.1	53.7	27.8	29.0
1983	39.7	28.9	26.1	24.8	28.9	28.1	51.6	28.0	28.9
1984	39.7	28.8	25.9	25.1	29.3	28.0	49.0	28.2	28.9
1985	39.9	28.7	25.7	25.3	29.6	28.0	45.9	28.2	28.9
1986	40.1	28.6	25.5	25.6	30.1	27.6	43.4	28.3	28.8
1987	40.3	28.4	25.8	25.9	30.8	27.4	43.6	28.4	28.8
1988	40.6	28.2	25.7	26.3	31.4	27.3	44.5	28.4	28.9
1989	40.8	28.0	25.6	26.6	32.2	27.3	45.9	28.5	28.8
1990	40.7	27.4	25.5	25.8	33.6	27.2	47.9	28.6	28.7
1991	41.5	27.0	27.5	26.3	33.9	27.5	50.8	31.5	29.3
1992	41.8	27.1	27.9	26.3	33.5	28.0	51.3	31.7	29.5
1993	42.3	27.6	28.1	27.1	32.9	28.5	53.6	31.9	29.8
1994	42.8	28.1	28.3	27.8	32.4	29.0	53.7	32.1	30.1
1995	43.4	28.4	28.4	28.3	31.9	29.4	53.8	32.5	30.3
1996	44.0	28.6	28.4	28.4	31.6	29.9	55.4	32.4	30.5
1997	44.6	28.9	28.5	28.5	31.5	30.4	57.0	32.2	30.7
1998	45.1	29.2	28.5	28.6	31.3	30.8	59.0	32.0	30.9
1999	45.7	29.5	28.5	28.9	31.1	31.3	59.8	31.8	31.1
2000	46.2	29.8	28.4	29.1	30.9	31.7	60.6	31.6	31.2
Average annual growth rates									
1970-1998	0.64	-0.12	0.01	0.14	0.66	0.25	1.62	0.11	0.13
1970-1980	0.30	-0.18	-0.62	-1.37	0.67	-0.19	4.06	-1.30	-0.21
1980-1990	0.48	-0.79	-0.47	0.73	1.90	-0.36	-1.55	0.50	-0.14
1990-1998	1.29	0.81	1.42	1.32	-0.88	1.57	2.63	1.42	0.90

Table 17: GDP per Capita in Asia, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Bangladesh	Burma	China	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Phillipines	Singapore	Korea
1950	540	396	439	2,218	619	840	1,559	643	1,070	2,219	770
1951	541	446	479	2,296	623	885	1,440	608	1,150	2,253	709
1952	548	449	537	2,377	629	910	1,473	596	1,186	2,280	753
1953	547	454	554	2,460	657	938	1,440	637	1,253	2,314	966
1954	547	419	558	2,546	672	978	1,490	636	1,308	2,321	1,013
1955	508	467	575	2,636	676	986	1,460	636	1,357	2,357	1,054
1956	551	490	619	2,729	701	980	1,505	638	1,409	2,332	1,036
1957	530	510	637	2,825	680	1,028	1,455	650	1,441	2,318	1,087
1958	510	488	693	2,924	716	972	1,413	643	1,447	2,294	1,112
1959	526	555	697	3,027	717	995	1,467	633	1,499	2,187	1,120
1960	544	564	673	3,134	753	1,019	1,530	647	1,475	2,310	1,105
1961	564	568	557	3,244	758	1,066	1,592	669	1,511	2,422	1,124
1962	550	606	553	3,653	758	1,043	1,637	699	1,535	2,521	1,122
1963	594	613	592	4,083	779	984	1,669	723	1,593	2,701	1,186
1964	588	613	648	4,327	821	1,000	1,728	758	1,598	2,541	1,253
1965	607	617	706	4,825	771	990	1,804	771	1,631	2,667	1,295
1966	603	580	753	4,865	762	971	1,846	812	1,651	2,892	1,415
1967	578	586	712	4,824	807	930	1,830	820	1,687	3,162	1,483
1968	619	613	678	4,880	809	1,001	1,942	854	1,719	3,540	1,633
1969	614	626	722	5,345	845	1,102	2,005	885	1,747	3,964	1,839
1970	629	642	783	5,695	868	1,194	2,079	952	1,761	4,438	1,954
1971	586	650	799	5,969	856	1,235	2,181	931	1,804	4,904	2,522
1972	505	642	802	6,472	834	1,342	2,290	913	1,849	5,461	2,561
1973	497	628	839	7,104	853	1,504	2,560	954	1,959	5,977	2,841
1974	547	648	836	7,090	843	1,542	2,688	962	1,974	6,275	3,015
1975	529	661	874	6,990	897	1,505	2,648	978	2,028	6,429	3,162
1976	540	687	852	7,906	889	1,598	2,910	1,006	2,147	6,798	3,476
1977	529	713	895	8,706	937	1,681	3,076	1,023	2,205	7,225	3,775
1978	551	743	979	9,276	966	1,715	3,270	1,079	2,255	7,751	4,064
1979	560	762	1,040	9,795	895	1,765	3,456	1,087	2,317	8,361	4,294
1980	548	811	1,067	10,503	938	1,870	3,657	1,161	2,369	9,058	4,114
1981	550	840	1,103	11,203	977	1,957	3,824	1,207	2,387	9,700	4,302
1982	542	867	1,192	11,332	985	1,845	3,954	1,259	2,412	10,127	4,557
1983	555	887	1,265	11,797	1,043	1,878	4,095	1,309	2,399	10,710	5,007
1984	572	913	1,396	12,845	1,060	1,966	4,307	1,324	2,170	11,349	5,375
1985	577	920	1,522	12,764	1,079	1,972	4,157	1,400	1,964	10,896	5,670
1986	590	893	1,597	13,959	1,101	2,051	4,104	1,446	1,983	10,849	6,263
1987	603	841	1,706	15,595	1,125	2,114	4,218	1,487	2,020	11,621	6,916
1988	608	731	1,816	16,717	1,216	2,196	4,481	1,540	2,107	12,614	7,621
1989	612	744	1,827	17,043	1,270	2,352	4,789	1,570	2,185	13,438	8,027
1990	640	751	1,858	17,491	1,309	2,516	5,131	1,598	2,199	14,258	8,704
1991	649	732	1,940	18,229	1,293	2,695	5,494	1,643	2,136	14,989	9,425
1992	671	788	2,098	19,204	1,337	2,843	5,847	1,741	2,095	15,686	9,844
1993	691	906	2,273	19,886	1,391	2,847	6,280	1,749	2,124	17,048	10,238
1994	708	963	2,472	20,484	1,472	3,008	6,704	1,786	2,169	18,440	10,964
1995	731	1,019	2,650	20,722	1,506	3,197	7,201	1,839	2,220	19,264	11,816
1996	753	1,075	2,817	21,069	1,601	3,387	7,750	1,919	2,296	19,994	12,487
1997	779	1,127	2,973	21,491	1,649	3,484	8,143	1,913	2,362	20,944	12,989
1998	805	1,183	3,119	19,736	1,727	2,975	7,386	1,908	2,302	20,221	12,015
1999	829	1,304	3,311	19,808	1,802	2,949	7,673	1,945	2,332	20,885	13,219
2000	862	1,470	3,313	21,500	1,844	3,041	8,142	1,977	2,385	22,230	14,275
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	0.89	2.21	5.06	4.54	2.49	3.31	4.63	2.52	0.96	5.57	6.70
1970-1980	-1.38	2.37	3.14	6.31	0.78	4.58	5.81	2.01	3.01	7.39	7.73
1980-1990	1.57	-0.77	5.71	5.23	3.38	3.01	3.44	3.25	-0.74	4.64	7.78
1990-1998	2.92	5.85	6.69	1.52	3.52	2.12	4.66	2.24	0.57	4.46	4.11

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 17: GDP per Capita in Asia, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Sri Lanka	Taiwan	Thailand	Asian Aggregate
1950	961	936	817	572
1951	1,013	991	849	596
1952	1,020	1,065	869	630
1953	980	1,144	935	655
1954	981	1,196	898	666
1955	1,015	1,250	945	678
1956	935	1,271	930	709
1957	971	1,318	910	716
1958	991	1,387	914	750
1959	994	1,469	992	759
1960	1,020	1,499	1,078	764
1961	1,010	1,558	1,100	723
1962	1,007	1,641	1,149	725
1963	1,045	1,814	1,205	754
1964	1,084	1,987	1,249	800
1965	1,084	2,064	1,308	817
1966	1,114	2,212	1,412	841
1967	1,154	2,401	1,486	839
1968	1,177	2,542	1,561	839
1969	1,246	2,710	1,636	888
1970	1,413	2,987	1,694	940
1971	1,385	3,336	1,725	960
1972	1,466	3,788	1,748	966
1973	1,492	4,117	1,874	1,017
1974	1,527	3,971	1,910	1,022
1975	1,574	3,988	1,959	1,058
1976	1,617	4,600	2,091	1,075
1977	1,652	5,058	2,249	1,132
1978	1,736	5,587	2,422	1,202
1979	1,812	5,879	2,496	1,226
1980	1,884	5,938	2,554	1,266
1981	1,961	6,301	2,654	1,315
1982	2,026	6,518	2,746	1,362
1983	2,098	7,114	2,850	1,434
1984	2,157	7,876	2,964	1,518
1985	2,234	8,198	3,054	1,584
1986	2,295	9,181	3,175	1,653
1987	2,289	9,737	3,427	1,738
1988	2,317	9,714	3,828	1,846
1989	2,333	9,763	4,235	1,899
1990	2,448	9,910	4,645	1,962
1991	2,531	10,539	4,984	2,031
1992	2,611	11,218	5,325	2,150
1993	2,754	11,877	5,654	2,274
1994	2,868	12,597	6,085	2,431
1995	2,988	13,284	6,566	2,569
1996	3,067	13,985	6,870	2,717
1997	3,227	14,795	6,697	2,822
1998	3,346	15,333	5,925	2,833
1999	3,458	16,040	6,120	2,969
2000	3,634	16,859	6,335	3,030
Average annual growth rates				
1970-1998	3.13	6.02	4.57	4.02
1970-1980	2.92	7.11	4.19	3.02
1980-1990	2.65	5.26	6.16	4.48
1990-1998	3.99	5.61	3.09	4.70

Table 18: GDP per Capita in Latin America, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Argentina	Brazil	Chili	Colombia	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela	Latin American Aggregate
1950	4,987	1,672	3,821	2,153	2,365	2,263	7,462	2,667
1951	5,073	1,702	3,883	2,150	2,477	2,385	7,663	2,733
1952	4,717	1,752	4,024	2,214	2,504	2,473	7,992	2,743
1953	4,874	1,784	4,159	2,277	2,439	2,539	7,956	2,777
1954	4,980	1,848	4,101	2,358	2,605	2,634	8,417	2,881
1955	5,237	1,926	4,016	2,373	2,742	2,689	8,750	2,991
1956	5,285	1,896	3,954	2,391	2,843	2,731	9,124	3,023
1957	5,461	1,994	4,269	2,400	2,965	2,836	10,058	3,172
1958	5,698	2,111	4,282	2,383	3,025	2,746	9,816	3,246
1959	5,241	2,221	4,155	2,473	3,016	2,768	9,997	3,245
1960	5,559	2,335	4,320	2,497	3,155	3,023	9,646	3,369
1961	5,862	2,437	4,418	2,540	3,172	3,154	9,002	3,437
1962	5,677	2,511	4,518	2,594	3,211	3,321	9,058	3,474
1963	5,455	2,463	4,694	2,597	3,343	3,345	9,134	3,469
1964	5,926	2,472	4,693	2,675	3,594	3,462	9,562	3,615
1965	6,371	2,448	4,631	2,689	3,702	3,532	9,841	3,692
1966	6,321	2,527	5,042	2,750	3,813	3,723	9,677	3,768
1967	6,399	2,554	5,105	2,784	3,922	3,757	9,922	3,829
1968	6,578	2,704	5,188	2,874	4,073	3,666	10,249	3,966
1969	7,037	2,860	5,281	2,976	4,185	3,698	10,262	4,120
1970	7,302	3,057	5,293	3,094	4,320	3,807	10,672	4,298
1971	7,533	3,279	5,663	3,194	4,363	3,857	10,446	4,442
1972	7,642	3,539	5,492	3,355	4,597	3,858	10,245	4,614
1973	7,973	3,882	5,093	3,499	4,845	3,952	10,625	4,871
1974	8,350	4,083	5,050	3,618	5,003	4,200	10,507	5,049
1975	8,142	4,190	4,323	3,622	5,146	4,226	10,472	5,077
1976	7,988	4,472	4,398	3,716	5,228	4,195	10,929	5,233
1977	8,332	4,568	4,755	3,797	5,275	4,103	11,251	5,352
1978	7,837	4,682	5,069	4,047	5,573	4,008	11,164	5,447
1979	8,262	4,893	5,407	4,184	5,941	4,131	10,920	5,687
1980	8,245	5,199	5,738	4,265	6,289	4,205	10,139	5,882
1981	7,646	4,853	5,956	4,263	6,683	4,283	9,841	5,767
1982	7,290	4,766	5,017	4,212	6,488	4,176	9,356	5,577
1983	7,437	4,501	4,898	4,185	6,079	3,559	8,745	5,305
1984	7,485	4,647	5,125	4,239	6,170	3,633	8,623	5,404
1985	6,894	4,918	5,168	4,282	6,212	3,631	8,521	5,474
1986	7,292	5,206	5,375	4,445	5,857	3,879	8,725	5,598
1987	7,373	5,274	5,590	4,582	5,845	4,103	8,805	5,670
1988	7,132	5,159	5,901	4,668	5,797	3,680	9,080	5,595
1989	6,597	5,228	6,377	4,721	5,920	3,183	8,094	5,543
1990	6,512	4,924	6,402	4,822	6,097	2,955	8,313	5,456
1991	7,103	4,858	6,795	4,824	6,230	2,969	8,902	5,562
1992	7,682	4,744	7,506	4,922	6,331	2,891	9,226	5,640
1993	8,018	4,864	7,905	5,075	6,331	2,963	9,054	5,745
1994	8,267	5,068	8,230	5,289	6,536	3,271	8,662	5,932
1995	7,930	5,200	8,973	5,458	6,027	3,478	8,829	5,900
1996	8,264	5,257	9,501	5,466	6,230	3,494	8,646	6,013
1997	8,824	5,349	10,071	5,550	6,542	3,659	9,030	6,237
1998	9,053	5,279	10,277	5,478	6,759	3,572	8,862	6,264
1999	8,645	5,249	10,039	5,142	6,894	3,538	8,088	6,160
2000	8,480	5,410	10,406	5,192	7,238	3,579	8,276	6,326
Average annual growth rates								
1970-1998	0.77	1.97	2.40	2.06	1.61	-0.23	-0.66	1.35
1970-1980	1.22	5.45	0.81	3.26	3.83	1.00	-0.51	3.19
1980-1990	-2.33	-0.54	1.10	1.23	-0.31	-3.47	-1.97	-0.75
1990-1998	4.20	0.87	6.10	1.61	1.30	2.40	0.80	1.74



Table 19: GDP per Capita in Africa, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Ghana	Kenya	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tanzania	Zaire	African Aggregate
1950	1,041	718	267	1,122	651	1,455	753	2,535	424	497	877
1951	1,058	714	270	1,134	771	1,458	793	2,591	466	546	907
1952	1,075	710	273	1,084	667	1,460	832	2,619	464	585	918
1953	1,092	706	284	1,202	633	1,468	835	2,675	437	606	931
1954	1,110	702	279	1,317	687	1,476	875	2,763	461	631	962
1955	1,127	698	288	1,200	718	1,483	877	2,830	460	643	970
1956	1,144	714	292	1,236	736	1,451	836	2,914	454	674	976
1957	1,162	730	285	1,241	738	1,420	850	2,951	452	681	985
1958	1,179	747	289	1,187	725	1,389	821	2,939	444	649	972
1959	1,191	765	291	1,321	720	1,358	837	2,995	453	658	990
1960	1,256	783	300	1,378	726	1,329	854	3,041	459	659	1,007
1961	1,328	814	308	1,388	686	1,341	862	3,092	441	575	1,013
1962	1,339	848	314	1,416	701	1,354	889	3,179	468	677	1,050
1963	1,499	884	349	1,424	714	1,367	950	3,321	483	692	1,099
1964	1,697	921	358	1,414	758	1,381	967	3,450	494	661	1,130
1965	1,592	958	372	1,393	743	1,394	1,007	3,559	497	653	1,156
1966	1,642	941	378	1,354	812	1,436	951	3,615	544	680	1,160
1967	1,589	909	386	1,339	826	1,480	784	3,760	549	654	1,132
1968	1,749	904	384	1,318	857	1,524	756	3,819	560	662	1,140
1969	1,738	948	391	1,325	881	1,570	934	3,946	553	703	1,214
1970	1,833	990	406	1,424	913	1,616	1,190	4,045	567	683	1,306
1971	1,831	1,013	414	1,491	937	1,665	1,295	4,135	572	708	1,356
1972	1,841	1,013	426	1,401	949	1,669	1,308	4,109	591	690	1,356
1973	1,899	1,022	430	1,397	961	1,694	1,382	4,175	590	730	1,390
1974	1,874	1,039	425	1,455	971	1,751	1,497	4,299	584	735	1,439
1975	1,800	1,121	416	1,247	929	1,831	1,407	4,271	596	679	1,413
1976	1,942	1,268	416	1,178	929	1,992	1,511	4,267	620	623	1,468
1977	1,960	1,395	418	1,181	973	2,050	1,517	4,155	618	611	1,482
1978	2,078	1,455	406	1,260	1,018	2,069	1,380	4,174	617	562	1,464
1979	2,042	1,523	426	1,210	1,013	2,122	1,426	4,232	606	541	1,492
1980	2,123	1,633	440	1,157	1,028	2,272	1,402	4,390	593	539	1,533
1981	2,121	1,638	443	1,142	1,011	2,169	1,246	4,503	569	538	1,497
1982	2,052	1,754	439	1,042	1,031	2,337	1,194	4,367	559	518	1,490
1983	1,903	1,833	449	933	998	2,263	1,094	4,174	540	513	1,440
1984	1,776	1,886	427	960	977	2,296	1,023	4,271	537	528	1,437
1985	1,798	1,950	392	978	982	2,377	1,080	4,108	519	515	1,446
1986	1,787	1,942	408	989	1,014	2,499	1,073	4,020	520	522	1,445
1987	1,698	1,945	433	1,007	1,037	2,382	1,033	4,015	529	519	1,426
1988	1,611	1,981	426	1,035	1,063	2,563	1,101	4,092	534	505	1,462
1989	1,544	1,995	417	1,058	1,077	2,560	1,137	4,090	536	485	1,465
1990	1,372	1,991	395	1,063	1,090	2,596	1,161	3,966	540	458	1,447
1991	1,315	1,983	354	1,089	1,073	2,714	1,194	3,850	536	406	1,432
1992	1,276	1,947	317	1,101	1,030	2,548	1,190	3,696	524	352	1,380
1993	1,234	1,954	347	1,121	1,004	2,470	1,180	3,683	514	295	1,364
1994	1,213	1,988	344	1,125	1,009	2,670	1,139	3,756	502	274	1,369
1995	1,258	2,037	355	1,144	1,030	2,444	1,135	3,825	504	261	1,363
1996	1,319	2,092	382	1,172	1,050	2,690	1,173	3,944	517	258	1,413
1997	1,364	2,155	393	1,196	1,050	2,580	1,174	4,002	524	233	1,420
1998	1,402	2,228	380	1,227	1,045	2,705	1,163	3,988	529	219	1,429
1999	1,391	2,312	395	1,257	1,040	2,638	1,143	4,034	534	182	1,431
2000	1,325	2,381	407	1,281	1,021	2,655	1,154	4,140	548	149	1,445
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	-0.95	2.94	-0.24	-0.53	0.49	1.86	-0.08	-0.05	-0.24	-3.99	0.32
1970-1980	1.48	5.14	0.81	-2.05	1.19	3.46	1.66	0.82	0.45	-2.35	1.62
1980-1990	-4.27	2.00	-1.07	-0.84	0.59	1.34	-1.87	-1.01	-0.93	-1.61	-0.58
1990-1998	0.27	1.41	-0.51	1.81	-0.52	0.52	0.02	0.07	-0.25	-8.84	-0.15

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 20: GDP per Capita, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Israel	Iran	Iraq	Jordan	Saudi	Syria	United Arab	Yemen	Middle East Aggregate
1950	2,817	1,720	1,364	1,663	2,231	2,409	15,798	911	1,750
1951	3,159	1,673	1,445	1,695	2,374	2,264	16,709	918	1,764
1952	3,029	1,629	1,557	1,726	2,470	2,786	17,246	924	1,820
1953	2,910	1,587	2,129	1,757	2,664	3,084	18,418	930	1,932
1954	3,374	1,545	2,463	1,787	2,912	3,453	19,884	936	2,048
1955	3,701	1,503	2,298	1,625	2,922	3,039	19,683	942	1,978
1956	3,860	1,593	2,389	2,139	3,075	3,508	20,377	946	2,113
1957	3,992	1,765	2,300	2,104	3,119	3,627	20,282	951	2,204
1958	4,109	1,916	2,493	2,220	3,204	3,039	20,372	955	2,264
1959	4,501	2,021	2,523	2,287	3,458	3,062	21,426	959	2,368
1960	4,663	2,154	2,735	2,330	3,719	3,023	22,433	964	2,495
1961	4,996	2,269	2,961	2,685	4,066	3,168	23,180	969	2,658
1962	5,267	2,247	3,017	2,620	4,445	3,796	24,250	975	2,774
1963	5,593	2,422	2,872	2,649	4,715	3,673	25,025	984	2,872
1964	5,916	2,521	3,115	2,981	5,005	3,637	25,676	989	3,008
1965	6,272	2,748	3,288	3,183	5,469	3,512	26,164	996	3,200
1966	6,190	2,934	3,349	3,137	6,102	3,139	26,483	1,007	3,323
1967	6,222	3,169	3,164	3,059	6,463	3,291	26,610	1,019	3,462
1968	7,033	3,542	3,604	2,674	6,848	3,306	26,374	1,028	3,775
1969	7,723	3,887	3,604	2,773	7,170	3,801	25,495	1,040	4,059
1970	8,101	4,177	3,473	2,395	7,624	3,540	24,552	1,230	4,230
1971	8,711	4,564	3,567	2,366	8,475	3,759	24,806	1,414	4,590
1972	9,478	5,158	3,323	2,355	9,497	4,544	24,806	1,495	5,065
1973	9,645	5,445	3,753	2,388	11,040	4,017	24,887	1,640	5,399
1974	10,025	5,759	3,825	2,506	12,333	4,821	28,449	1,696	5,827
1975	10,148	5,862	4,315	2,583	11,797	5,570	25,465	1,784	5,996
1976	10,071	6,668	5,023	3,096	12,126	5,976	25,598	2,003	6,608
1977	9,863	6,380	4,992	3,182	13,097	5,705	26,296	2,162	6,595
1978	10,125	5,445	5,693	3,718	12,963	5,998	22,545	2,281	6,337
1979	10,515	4,801	6,756	3,919	12,897	6,010	24,802	2,342	6,294
1980	10,984	3,961	6,377	4,480	13,284	6,508	27,709	2,290	6,051
1981	11,357	3,681	5,041	4,502	13,500	6,891	25,894	2,363	5,816
1982	11,390	4,087	4,833	4,643	12,969	6,786	21,721	2,336	5,870
1983	11,586	4,446	4,269	4,556	10,946	6,638	18,870	2,401	5,689
1984	11,461	4,348	4,136	4,767	10,339	6,143	18,007	2,422	5,512
1985	11,654	4,287	3,932	4,754	9,131	6,290	16,104	2,332	5,306
1986	12,028	3,743	3,759	5,002	8,173	5,772	11,624	2,311	4,822
1987	12,691	3,558	3,797	4,963	8,194	5,681	11,601	2,329	4,763
1988	12,739	3,253	2,908	4,750	8,122	6,219	11,189	2,351	4,532
1989	12,637	3,274	2,571	4,103	8,106	5,480	12,003	2,353	4,410
1990	12,968	3,472	2,458	3,792	9,115	5,701	13,070	2,272	4,633
1991	13,173	3,692	1,261	3,470	9,739	5,909	13,046	2,197	4,674
1992	13,579	3,832	1,233	3,781	9,641	6,353	13,189	2,220	4,806
1993	13,731	4,006	1,215	3,836	9,230	6,493	13,045	2,200	4,858
1994	14,554	4,062	1,120	3,932	8,944	6,813	13,872	2,111	4,911
1995	15,195	4,138	1,075	4,057	8,667	7,018	14,696	2,221	4,979
1996	15,544	4,325	1,043	3,987	8,487	7,140	15,327	2,280	5,072
1997	15,729	4,380	1,265	3,971	8,373	7,080	16,066	2,386	5,135
1998	15,848	4,486	1,351	3,952	8,239	7,418	16,472	2,423	5,221
1999	15,964	4,548	1,483	3,941	7,910	7,081	16,830	2,430	5,195
2000	16,689	4,714	1,657	3,972	7,998	7,075	17,384	2,471	5,339
Average annual growth rates									
1970-1998	2.43	0.25	-3.32	1.80	0.28	2.68	-1.42	2.45	0.75
1970-1980	3.09	-0.53	6.27	6.46	5.71	6.28	1.22	6.41	3.64
1980-1990	1.67	-1.31	-9.09	-1.65	-3.70	-1.32	-7.24	-0.08	-2.63
1990-1998	2.54	3.25	-7.21	0.52	-1.25	3.35	2.93	0.81	1.50

Table 21: GDP per Worker in Asia, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Bangladesh	Burma	China	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Phillipines	Singapore	Korea
1950	1,595	n/a	n/a	20,957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	18,625	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	1,475	20,532	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	1,508	20,617	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	1,518	21,172	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	1,564	20,540	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	1,675	19,386	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	1,714	19,686	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	1,776	18,734	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	1,739	17,913	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	1,791	1,466	1,704	15,872	1,997	2,853	5,125	2,283	4,727	7,653	4,032
1961	1,861	1,474	1,414	16,857	2,042	2,987	5,301	2,363	4,850	7,978	4,088
1962	1,821	1,572	1,413	16,338	2,071	2,929	5,429	2,478	4,937	8,252	4,072
1963	1,980	1,586	1,519	17,425	2,156	2,764	5,516	2,577	5,139	8,792	4,287
1964	1,969	1,583	1,646	16,171	2,302	2,811	5,696	2,713	5,168	8,222	4,576
1965	2,031	1,592	1,772	18,309	2,191	2,784	5,936	2,774	5,293	8,583	4,611
1966	2,023	1,495	1,874	17,674	2,191	2,729	6,065	2,935	5,378	9,255	5,033
1967	1,945	1,506	1,754	15,675	2,351	2,613	6,005	2,978	5,512	10,061	5,217
1968	2,091	1,573	1,659	15,245	2,391	2,809	6,364	3,114	5,632	11,202	5,601
1969	2,085	1,603	1,748	14,861	2,528	3,090	6,560	3,237	5,740	12,470	6,273
1970	2,161	1,641	1,878	15,456	2,634	3,344	6,789	3,485	5,803	13,886	6,667
1971	2,022	1,655	1,902	16,117	2,581	3,430	7,026	3,385	5,920	14,864	8,387
1972	1,744	1,628	1,919	17,790	2,495	3,710	7,278	3,298	6,223	16,048	8,273
1973	1,720	1,595	2,025	17,973	2,534	4,142	8,027	3,412	6,151	16,393	8,846
1974	1,906	1,640	2,017	18,965	2,485	4,230	8,311	3,409	6,388	16,975	9,159
1975	1,840	1,668	2,104	18,040	2,625	4,116	8,082	3,493	6,592	17,455	9,541
1976	1,879	1,728	2,044	20,513	2,578	4,352	8,349	3,632	7,124	17,909	10,044
1977	1,856	1,789	2,142	21,738	2,692	4,565	8,828	3,667	7,473	18,583	10,735
1978	1,950	1,861	2,336	22,320	2,752	4,651	9,461	3,848	6,759	19,027	11,217
1979	1,998	1,909	2,465	23,216	2,536	4,979	9,887	3,753	7,075	19,522	11,849
1980	1,970	2,025	2,493	23,740	2,638	5,350	10,410	4,020	7,364	20,302	11,462
1981	1,986	2,098	2,539	24,194	2,722	4,986	10,650	4,209	7,171	20,763	11,879
1982	1,959	2,149	2,661	24,756	2,734	4,912	10,883	4,392	7,463	20,967	12,464
1983	2,002	2,195	2,804	25,949	2,875	5,108	11,160	4,705	6,877	22,138	13,776
1984	2,056	2,258	3,045	27,625	2,908	5,254	11,732	4,756	6,224	23,627	15,051
1985	2,064	2,270	3,242	27,417	2,947	5,179	11,487	5,129	5,732	23,847	15,457
1986	2,098	2,205	3,349	29,436	2,991	5,011	11,466	5,464	5,699	24,671	16,648
1987	2,130	2,118	3,534	32,500	3,040	5,104	11,514	5,468	5,888	25,901	17,601
1988	2,136	1,910	3,714	34,463	3,270	5,239	12,141	5,791	6,080	27,375	18,988
1989	2,136	1,970	3,699	35,470	3,398	5,640	12,832	5,912	6,353	28,592	19,405
1990	2,223	1,959	3,744	36,815	3,484	5,945	13,434	6,031	6,348	29,159	20,633
1991	2,218	1,913	3,859	38,115	3,510	6,427	14,279	6,498	6,188	30,450	21,823
1992	2,251	2,040	4,130	40,650	3,640	6,707	15,099	6,883	5,965	31,372	22,579
1993	2,281	2,118	4,463	42,218	3,806	7,132	15,920	6,845	5,961	34,999	23,455
1994	2,302	2,222	4,825	43,413	4,044	7,404	16,913	6,984	6,044	37,649	24,654
1995	2,341	2,328	5,136	44,484	4,153	8,205	18,473	7,322	6,195	39,399	26,161
1996	2,375	2,427	5,442	43,772	4,392	8,270	18,497	7,631	6,140	41,297	27,410
1997	2,428	2,509	5,719	44,508	4,499	8,524	19,457	7,230	6,354	42,817	28,390
1998	2,478	2,607	5,987	42,684	4,684	7,353	17,960	7,014	6,236	41,863	27,964
1999	2,522	2,846	6,344	44,247	4,857	7,315	18,539	7,139	6,283	44,385	30,571
2000	2,592	3,185	6,336	47,659	4,933	7,587	19,036	7,510	6,848	44,055	32,033
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	0.49	1.67	4.23	3.69	2.08	2.85	3.54	2.53	0.26	4.02	5.25
1970-1980	-0.92	2.13	2.87	4.38	0.01	4.81	4.37	1.44	2.41	3.87	5.57
1980-1990	1.21	-0.33	4.15	4.49	2.82	1.06	2.58	4.14	-1.47	3.69	6.05
1990-1998	1.37	3.64	6.04	1.87	3.77	2.69	3.70	1.90	-0.22	4.62	3.87

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 21: GDP per Worker in Asia, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Sri Lanka	Taiwan	Thailand	Asian Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	3,037	4,976	2,334	2,040
1961	3,025	5,145	2,392	1,940
1962	3,031	5,393	2,512	1,964
1963	3,154	5,929	2,646	2,057
1964	3,287	6,607	2,757	2,179
1965	3,295	7,029	2,905	2,221
1966	3,392	8,152	3,157	2,289
1967	3,527	8,267	3,344	2,278
1968	3,605	8,545	3,536	2,279
1969	3,829	8,746	3,727	2,404
1970	4,357	9,519	3,880	2,544
1971	4,295	10,467	3,965	2,580
1972	4,514	11,592	4,257	2,600
1973	4,565	11,924	4,431	2,732
1974	4,649	11,371	4,592	2,741
1975	4,762	11,559	4,554	2,827
1976	4,865	13,249	4,910	2,858
1977	4,940	14,091	4,890	2,994
1978	5,166	15,227	5,019	3,156
1979	5,769	15,821	5,409	3,215
1980	6,995	16,000	5,333	3,295
1981	7,212	16,970	5,221	3,357
1982	7,567	17,512	5,397	3,437
1983	7,757	18,715	5,619	3,600
1984	7,907	20,341	5,756	3,771
1985	8,104	21,117	6,057	3,887
1986	8,230	22,982	6,192	3,999
1987	8,132	23,746	6,549	4,163
1988	8,169	23,711	6,959	4,381
1989	8,164	23,651	7,514	4,476
1990	8,501	24,203	8,291	4,602
1991	8,660	25,550	8,916	4,766
1992	8,902	26,847	9,265	5,011
1993	9,391	28,362	10,102	5,315
1994	9,753	29,718	11,030	5,664
1995	10,208	31,256	11,871	5,989
1996	10,252	33,080	12,706	6,287
1997	10,763	34,873	12,180	6,498
1998	10,524	36,023	11,247	6,520
1999	10,839	37,589	11,764	6,819
2000	11,078	39,347	11,969	6,951
Average annual growth rates				
1970-1998	3.20	4.87	3.87	3.42
1970-1980	4.85	5.33	3.23	2.62
1980-1990	1.97	4.23	4.51	3.40
1990-1998	2.70	5.10	3.89	4.45

Table 22: GDP per Worker in Latin America, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Argentina	Brazil	Chili	Colombia	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela	Latin American Aggregate
1950	12,538	5,060	10,318	6,491	7,686	6,169	23,790	7,895
1951	12,846	5,160	10,715	6,585	8,124	6,542	24,759	8,149
1952	12,021	5,321	11,280	6,889	8,290	6,822	26,195	8,236
1953	12,491	5,429	11,820	7,194	8,156	7,048	26,470	8,394
1954	12,824	5,634	11,818	7,571	8,803	7,358	28,421	8,773
1955	13,547	5,885	11,751	7,738	9,369	7,566	29,969	9,171
1956	13,726	5,811	11,770	7,921	9,823	7,735	31,690	9,339
1957	14,230	6,127	12,946	8,080	10,368	8,088	35,426	9,876
1958	14,892	6,504	13,245	8,150	10,714	7,888	35,045	10,185
1959	13,734	6,862	13,117	8,598	10,826	8,012	36,147	10,262
1960	14,602	7,235	13,919	8,820	11,483	8,818	35,283	10,741
1961	15,411	7,587	14,373	9,012	11,628	9,303	33,053	11,020
1962	14,935	7,853	14,835	9,240	11,851	9,906	33,359	11,200
1963	14,357	7,740	15,539	9,282	12,417	10,096	33,719	11,242
1964	15,598	7,806	15,653	9,585	13,433	10,568	35,361	11,774
1965	16,768	7,768	15,548	9,658	13,919	10,901	36,447	12,086
1966	16,627	8,053	17,026	9,892	14,415	11,582	35,862	12,388
1967	16,817	8,171	17,323	10,025	14,918	11,776	36,759	12,639
1968	17,270	8,682	17,681	10,347	15,588	11,576	37,958	13,138
1969	18,464	9,209	18,069	10,703	16,128	11,767	38,007	13,699
1970	19,161	9,867	18,171	11,111	16,764	12,204	39,561	14,340
1971	19,896	10,469	19,413	11,374	16,835	12,369	38,313	14,733
1972	20,318	11,171	18,807	11,832	17,606	12,378	37,033	15,202
1973	21,349	12,111	17,416	12,202	18,399	12,684	37,856	15,931
1974	22,513	12,586	17,245	12,468	18,821	13,482	36,897	16,383
1975	22,098	12,756	14,726	12,326	19,161	13,561	36,224	16,335
1976	21,830	13,444	14,951	12,475	19,254	13,406	37,244	16,683
1977	22,924	13,557	16,106	12,554	19,200	13,050	37,773	16,896
1978	21,704	13,714	17,092	13,160	20,036	12,688	36,907	17,023
1979	23,030	14,149	18,150	13,397	21,083	13,017	35,503	17,588
1980	23,131	14,831	19,184	13,476	22,015	13,185	32,370	17,996
1981	21,434	13,810	19,673	13,430	23,387	13,285	31,512	17,602
1982	20,408	13,528	16,394	13,236	22,675	12,821	30,136	16,981
1983	20,772	12,726	15,820	13,122	21,189	10,801	28,328	16,095
1984	20,837	13,060	16,345	13,260	21,435	10,891	28,059	16,316
1985	19,130	13,730	16,268	13,364	21,510	10,736	27,823	16,438
1986	20,183	14,445	16,700	13,838	20,215	11,465	28,561	16,739
1987	20,355	14,540	17,155	14,229	20,105	12,122	28,894	16,880
1988	19,634	14,128	17,896	14,452	19,876	10,869	29,862	16,583
1989	18,104	14,211	19,119	14,560	20,222	9,400	26,665	16,345
1990	17,811	13,256	18,976	14,798	20,747	8,727	27,421	15,991
1991	19,474	13,072	19,922	14,787	20,995	8,708	29,070	16,249
1992	21,105	12,759	21,750	15,071	21,126	8,420	29,789	16,418
1993	22,062	13,069	22,627	15,529	20,913	8,565	28,860	16,659
1994	23,087	13,619	23,258	16,128	21,203	9,379	27,228	17,128
1995	22,179	13,964	25,019	16,621	19,318	9,887	27,346	16,957
1996	23,142	14,102	26,120	16,617	19,724	9,838	26,368	17,195
1997	24,738	14,327	27,288	16,837	20,449	10,199	27,099	17,735
1998	25,402	14,108	27,428	16,573	20,855	9,851	26,153	17,707
1999	24,260	13,997	27,765	15,886	21,099	9,948	24,110	17,453
2000	23,581	14,349	28,579	15,886	22,447	9,957	24,365	17,874

## Average annual growth rates

1970-1998	1.01	1.29	1.48	1.44	0.78	-0.76	-1.47	0.76
1970-1980	1.90	4.16	0.54	1.95	2.76	0.78	-1.99	2.30
1980-1990	-2.58	-1.12	-0.11	0.94	-0.59	-4.04	-1.65	-1.17
1990-1998	4.54	0.78	4.71	1.43	0.06	1.53	-0.59	1.28

Table 23: GDP per Worker in Africa, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Ghana	Kenya	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tanzania	Zaire	African Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	2,704	2,271	669	2,944	1,386	3,884	1,940	8,118	837	1,469	2,369
1961	2,869	2,372	691	2,922	1,318	3,958	1,959	8,210	807	1,279	2,385
1962	2,906	2,473	706	2,971	1,354	4,028	2,023	8,434	858	1,514	2,479
1963	3,277	2,574	784	3,004	1,385	4,093	2,160	8,828	889	1,555	2,598
1964	3,741	2,679	806	3,015	1,480	4,157	2,199	9,203	914	1,479	2,675
1965	3,538	2,785	834	3,010	1,457	4,221	2,292	9,541	922	1,455	2,741
1966	3,691	2,733	848	2,972	1,600	4,372	2,165	9,745	1,013	1,503	2,752
1967	3,617	2,637	863	2,983	1,638	4,531	1,784	10,195	1,026	1,446	2,690
1968	4,037	2,620	857	2,979	1,708	4,698	1,721	10,417	1,050	1,470	2,718
1969	4,069	2,743	869	3,033	1,764	4,875	2,129	10,826	1,040	1,569	2,898
1970	4,353	2,861	897	3,120	1,840	5,063	2,715	11,151	1,071	1,530	3,116
1971	4,410	2,928	914	3,264	1,896	5,168	2,956	11,425	1,088	1,596	3,241
1972	4,489	2,932	939	3,071	1,932	5,119	2,988	11,378	1,132	1,567	3,243
1973	4,673	2,960	949	3,069	1,968	5,133	3,160	11,585	1,140	1,669	3,330
1974	4,639	3,015	939	3,196	1,998	5,238	3,432	11,959	1,137	1,691	3,454
1975	4,474	3,254	919	2,732	1,924	5,415	3,239	11,909	1,165	1,572	3,398
1976	4,841	3,679	923	2,582	1,936	5,826	3,494	11,935	1,216	1,447	3,536
1977	4,900	4,065	926	2,596	2,043	5,926	3,521	11,659	1,217	1,419	3,578
1978	5,208	4,275	894	2,771	2,152	5,917	3,220	11,748	1,220	1,306	3,540
1979	5,131	4,500	930	2,650	2,158	6,003	3,344	11,940	1,202	1,272	3,614
1980	5,347	4,863	948	2,506	2,192	6,355	3,308	12,411	1,180	1,267	3,714
1981	5,358	4,930	941	2,448	2,157	6,019	2,960	12,713	1,129	1,265	3,629
1982	5,198	5,319	931	2,214	2,203	6,427	2,852	12,312	1,108	1,228	3,617
1983	4,839	5,583	952	2,048	2,135	6,226	2,586	11,748	1,067	1,213	3,494
1984	4,534	5,774	907	2,152	2,094	6,321	2,403	11,994	1,059	1,246	3,486
1985	4,610	6,000	824	2,181	2,107	6,545	2,546	11,511	1,023	1,218	3,505
1986	4,604	6,009	852	2,216	2,179	6,880	2,528	11,193	1,023	1,240	3,503
1987	4,395	6,012	904	2,242	2,229	6,559	2,446	11,107	1,041	1,238	3,459
1988	4,189	6,118	892	2,287	2,284	7,054	2,621	11,258	1,051	1,210	3,549
1989	4,044	6,157	876	2,321	2,310	7,039	2,722	11,207	1,052	1,168	3,559
1990	3,657	6,164	832	2,318	2,333	7,130	2,794	10,848	1,056	1,107	3,519
1991	3,508	6,110	753	2,361	2,283	7,427	2,884	10,494	1,045	981	3,483
1992	3,358	5,956	676	2,379	2,189	6,951	2,883	10,034	1,020	850	3,353
1993	3,219	5,934	782	2,430	2,121	6,713	2,867	9,923	1,002	711	3,333
1994	3,155	6,001	774	2,449	2,105	7,236	2,774	10,004	988	662	3,340
1995	3,249	6,115	801	2,494	2,127	6,603	2,768	10,072	995	645	3,326
1996	3,385	6,234	863	2,547	2,147	7,227	2,860	10,266	1,011	633	3,431
1997	3,465	6,374	888	2,591	2,125	6,895	2,868	10,309	1,019	566	3,433
1998	3,516	6,543	859	2,646	2,094	7,188	2,844	10,173	1,030	532	3,447
1999	3,463	6,738	895	2,695	2,057	6,970	2,803	10,184	1,040	447	3,443
2000	3,281	6,879	925	2,725	1,994	6,973	2,839	10,324	1,068	369	3,471
Average annual growth rates											
1970-1998	-0.76	3.00	-0.15	-0.59	0.46	1.26	0.17	-0.33	-0.14	-3.70	0.36
1970-1980	2.08	5.45	0.55	-2.17	1.77	2.30	1.99	1.08	0.97	-1.87	1.77
1980-1990	-3.73	2.40	-1.30	-0.78	0.63	1.16	-1.67	-1.34	-1.10	-1.34	-0.54
1990-1998	-0.49	0.75	0.41	1.67	-1.34	0.10	0.22	-0.80	-0.31	-8.75	-0.26

Source: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggcd/dseries/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003.

Table 24: GDP per Worker in the Middle East, in 1990 US\$ (converted at Geary Khamis PPPs), 1950-2000

	Israel	Iran	Iraq	Jordan	Saudi	Syria	United Arab	Yemen	Middle East Aggregate
1950	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1952	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1953	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1954	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1955	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1956	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1957	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1958	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1959	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1960	13,158	6,583	8,929	8,313	15,287	9,360	94,153	2,977	7,922
1961	14,086	6,999	9,722	9,503	16,528	9,907	89,905	2,996	8,480
1962	14,712	6,990	9,967	9,252	17,932	12,009	89,921	3,021	8,896
1963	15,644	7,602	9,554	9,240	18,931	11,767	90,236	3,057	9,268
1964	16,469	7,983	10,448	10,249	20,006	11,803	90,457	3,085	9,765
1965	17,358	8,775	11,119	10,772	21,781	11,543	89,657	3,125	10,453
1966	17,070	9,451	11,423	10,435	24,197	10,448	87,359	3,173	10,924
1967	16,717	10,293	10,880	10,857	25,491	11,084	83,369	3,225	11,451
1968	18,827	11,590	12,495	9,859	26,839	11,262	77,980	3,273	12,569
1969	20,604	12,802	12,593	10,199	27,862	13,087	71,790	3,332	13,580
1970	21,496	13,835	12,230	8,701	29,319	12,316	65,252	3,962	14,206
1971	23,084	15,098	12,633	8,641	31,918	13,074	64,688	4,677	15,435
1972	25,253	17,060	11,839	8,709	34,958	15,792	62,755	5,059	17,059
1973	25,440	18,017	13,447	8,984	39,656	13,965	60,050	5,669	18,191
1974	26,335	19,065	13,778	9,590	43,208	16,774	64,823	5,955	19,627
1975	26,555	19,417	15,627	10,047	40,980	19,417	54,670	6,332	20,214
1976	26,264	22,090	18,291	12,225	42,334	20,900	51,614	7,198	22,325
1977	25,641	21,174	18,270	12,732	46,085	20,037	49,934	7,813	22,330
1978	26,267	18,118	20,999	15,063	45,994	21,159	40,867	8,270	21,516
1979	27,167	16,050	25,124	16,059	46,155	21,272	44,020	8,527	21,457
1980	28,298	13,359	23,906	18,682	47,786	23,066	49,441	8,408	20,759
1981	29,017	12,546	19,051	18,601	48,087	24,482	47,013	8,577	20,019
1982	28,835	14,054	18,399	18,980	45,552	24,136	40,470	8,401	20,250
1983	29,158	15,387	16,362	18,390	37,888	23,656	36,558	8,572	19,660
1984	28,887	15,114	15,970	19,017	35,332	21,929	36,758	8,605	19,082
1985	29,208	14,926	15,296	18,780	30,841	22,494	35,102	8,256	18,385
1986	29,979	13,092	14,727	19,520	27,147	20,911	26,774	8,162	16,747
1987	31,460	12,526	14,736	19,129	26,638	20,735	26,581	8,214	16,521
1988	31,403	11,525	11,310	18,081	25,836	22,763	25,165	8,273	15,708
1989	30,988	11,708	10,038	15,435	25,211	20,086	26,164	8,253	15,286
1990	31,860	12,675	9,656	14,704	27,154	20,950	27,260	7,934	16,117
1991	31,778	13,657	4,584	13,212	28,712	21,450	25,666	6,968	15,937
1992	32,492	14,154	4,413	14,368	28,764	22,693	25,708	7,000	16,316
1993	32,455	14,532	4,317	14,168	28,020	22,805	24,336	6,895	16,298
1994	33,973	14,450	3,960	14,126	27,613	23,521	25,825	6,571	16,294
1995	34,972	14,596	3,791	14,337	27,200	23,833	27,293	6,844	16,420
1996	35,301	15,107	3,667	14,055	26,826	23,850	27,669	7,047	16,623
1997	35,259	15,152	4,437	13,942	26,609	23,284	28,189	7,408	16,720
1998	35,148	15,355	4,741	13,799	26,337	24,060	27,905	7,560	16,900
1999	34,930	15,408	5,207	13,658	25,423	22,652	28,125	7,636	16,725
2000	36,084	15,813	5,823	13,652	25,850	22,339	28,686	7,821	17,106
Average annual growth rates									
1970-1998	1.77	0.37	-3.33	1.66	-0.38	2.42	-2.99	2.33	0.62
1970-1980	2.79	-0.35	6.93	7.94	5.01	6.48	-2.74	7.81	3.87
1980-1990	1.19	-0.52	-8.67	-2.37	-5.50	-0.96	-5.78	-0.58	-2.50
1990-1998	1.24	2.43	-8.51	-0.79	-0.38	1.75	0.29	-0.60	0.59

Table 25: R-Squared Values for Regressions Between Poverty Rates and GDP per Worker in Selected Developing Countries

	Asia	Latin America	Africa	Developing Countries
Relation Between the 1998 Poverty Rates and Labour Productivity Levels				
\$1 a day poverty rate	0.2946	0.2392	0.5115	0.2275
\$2 a day poverty rate	0.4916	0.5927	0.6713	0.4298
Relation Between Percentage Point Change in Poverty Rates and Average Annual Growth Rates in GDP per Worker, 1970-1980				
\$1 a day poverty rate	0.0668	0.7061	0.1538	0.1895
\$2 a day poverty rate	0.2671	0.8520	0.3399	0.4404
Relation Between Percentage Point Change in Poverty Rates and Average Annual Growth Rates in GDP per Worker, 1980-1990				
\$1 a day poverty rate	0.0303	0.0815	0.0107	0.2593
\$2 a day poverty rate	0.0187	0.7295	0.3778	0.3827
Relation Between Percentage Point Change in Poverty Rates and Average Annual Growth Rates in GDP per Worker, 1990-1998				
\$1 a day poverty rate	0.0001	0.0316	0.0077	0.0848
\$2 a day poverty rate	0.0036	0.7018	0.0338	0.2237
Relation Between Percentage Point Change in Poverty Rates and Average Annual Growth Rates in GDP per Worker, 1970-1998				
\$1 a day poverty rate	0.2089	0.1897	0.0003	0.1295
\$2 a day poverty rate	0.0182	0.6128	0.0338	0.2988

Source: GDP per worker: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggdc/d/series/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggdc/d/series/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003

Poverty Rates Source: Poverty data: Xavier Sala-i-Martin. *The World Distribution of Income (Estimated from Individual Country Distributions)*.

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Table 26: R-Squared Values for Regressions Between Economic Growth, Income Growth, and Productivity Growth and Changes in Poverty, 1970-1998

	Asia	Latin America	Africa	Developing Countries
<b>One Dollar per day poverty measure</b>				
Economic Growth	0.2814	0.2436	0.0721	0.1118
Income Growth	0.2703	0.1848	0.0410	0.1266
Productivity Growth	0.2089	0.1897	0.0003	0.1295
<b>Two Dollars per day poverty measure</b>				
Economic Growth	0.0813	0.7238	0.1244	0.2266
Income Growth	0.0600	0.6378	0.1167	0.2622
Productivity Growth	0.0182	0.6128	0.0338	0.2988

Source: GDP per worker: Groningen Growth & Development Centre: Total Economy Database. Available at [www.eco.rug.nl/ggdc/d series/totecon.shtml](http://www.eco.rug.nl/ggdc/d series/totecon.shtml), March 7, 2003

Poverty Rates Source: Poverty data: Xavier Sala-i-Martin. *The World Distribution of Income (Estimated from Individual Country Distributions)*.

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